Recommended to Tourists
GABER
WATCHES
JEWELLERY
SOUVENIRS
JERUSALEM, 1 KING GEORGE AVENUE

SUNDAY,
JULY 6, 1958

THE JERUSALEM POST

PRICE: 150 PRUTA
VOL. XXXIV, No. 9161

For your Terrace
ONEG
FOLDING FURNITURE
FACTORY

MARGINAL COLUMN

By NISSIM REJWAN

WITH the Lebanese tragicomedy in its third month, with the quiet revolution in North Africa, with the aftermath of the Budapest murders — and with people getting somewhat tired of trying to assess Colonel Nasser's true thoughts and intentions — despite all these obstacles, last week's visit by the U.A.R. President to the President of Yugoslavia still managed to provoke comment and to inspire the kind of speculative assessment that hunts for significance where there is none. The Liberal "Manchester Guardian," for instance, last Tuesday said unflinchingly that Nasser's visit to Yugoslavia was "a brave act," since "a Soviet boycott could cost him many of his ambitions." Taking this doubtful statement as its starting point, the "Guardian" went on to appraise Nasser's foreign policy. "We in the West," it said ominously, "should learn... that positive neutrality does not inevitably mean neutrality against us and that it is something to be encouraged." The paper was so optimistic about the whole affair that it concluded by asserting that "the closer (Nasser's) ties with President Tito... the more stable the Middle East will become."

•

NOW the "Manchester Guardian" is a great Liberal daily whose opinions are much, and deservedly, respected. Yet what it writes on this occasion makes deplorable and depressing reading. Depressing, because it reveals to what an extent the subtleties of Colonel Nasser's mind have proved to be beyond the reach of the kind of thinking that "we in the West" practise. Otherwise, it is difficult to grasp the kind of reasoning that would draw a parallel between Nasser's and Tito's relations with the Soviet Union, or suggest that the latter's purely family quarrel with Moscow would make him want to see the Middle East more stable and therefore less vulnerable to Communist infiltration. The fact is that in his dealings with the West and with Russia, President Nasser has been playing a game that is doubly subtle: he candidly and repeatedly expounds his methods and intentions—playing off the two world blocs against each other and establishing an Egypt-led Arab Empire extending from the Atlantic shores to the Persian Gulf — with the intention and the knowledge that no one will take him quite seriously. The result is that, as no one is quite sure where he himself stands with Nasser, and with everyone having certain hopes of finally winning the bride's hand, Nasser has been able to pursue his objectives with remarkably little difficulty.

•

IF Nasser were a Communist, his visit to Tito would have had a real bearing on his relations with Moscow — something similar to the effect on Gomulka's relations with Moscow were he to visit Belgrade now. But Nasser is no Communist, and Moscow knows that. As the "Guardian" points out in the one sensible sentence in its editorial. "The simplest interpretation of President Nasser's relations with Moscow is his own. It is also likely to have as much truth as more sophisticated ones." These relations are based on a common interest and a mutual risk. The interest is the ousting of the West from the area; the risk lies in the fact that neither Nasser nor Moscow can be quite certain who in the end will outstay the other, although Moscow is likely to feel quite satisfied with the West's mere absence from the area. In this sense the Kremlin is now as dependent on Nasser's good-will as the other way round, and his visit to Tito, as it does not affect this relationship in any way, is not likely to earn him Moscow's displeasure. Further, Middle East stability, whatever that may be, will be no nearer realization as a result of Nasser's visit since there are no differences of opinion between the two Presidents about any aspect of the Middle East situation.

•

TAILPIECE. An entirely novel view of Nasser's visit to Yugoslavia was provided by Ramallah Radio on Monday night. After keeping his listeners waiting for some 20 minutes for "an urgent French News Agency cable from Belgrade concerning Nasser's 'mission' in Yugoslavia," and not omitting to play a military march for effect, the announcer read the alleged cable. It stated in effect that Mr. Khrushchev, alarmed at the general anger caused by Imre Nagy's execution both in Yugoslavia and in the world as a whole, had requested Nasser to go to Belgrade "immediately" to mediate between the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia. Come to think of it, there is a remarkable resemblance between Ramallah's view and that of the "Guardian." Both refuse to believe that the visit is merely another move in Nasser's well-established game; both look for hidden meanings where there are none.

Jerusalem, July 5.

Ike Asks de Gaulle To Visit Washington

PARIS (UPI). — President Eisenhower has invited Premier Charles de Gaulle to visit the U.S. in the near future, it was announced officially on Saturday. The invitation was handed to de Gaulle by U.S. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, during a two-and-a-half hour conference.

Mr. Dulles arrived Friday for talks with Gen. de Gaulle on subjects ranging from East-West relations to France's desire for a helping hand from the U.S. to enable her to join the "atomic circle" of nations with nuclear weapons.

A short communique issued at the end of the talks revealed nothing except that all the great international problems facing the two countries were examined in the spirit of reciprocal understanding and friendship which characterizes relations between the two countries. Both statesmen, the communique added, emphasized the importance of "an ever-closer cooperation in the interests not only of France and the U.S. but of the whole free world."

M.E. Discussed

But officials disclosed that de Gaulle and Mr. Dulles failed to reach agreement on France's demand for acceptance as a nuclear power.

Gen. de Gaulle and Mr. Dulles, and a small group of U.S. and French officials met in a round-table conference. The two talked again privately for 15 minutes after an official lunch given by de Gaulle for both delegations.

Mr. Dulles then met with Foreign Minister Maurice Couve de Murville at the Quai d'Orsay. He was scheduled to fly back to Washington at midnight Saturday.

The French Government spokesman said the talks were "extremely interesting and were marked by the greatest cordiality."

"A feeling of mutual personal trust and great frankness resulted from them," the spokesman added.

He said Mr. Dulles made a "remarkable and very profound" exposé of the world situation, and de Gaulle replied with his own views on the same problems.

The spokesman said de Gaulle made it clear beyond any doubt that France is determined to take her place as a nuclear power — "A rank she is capable of reaching and has the right to claim," he emphasized.

The spokesman said Mr. Dulles "presented the U.S. view on U.S. nuclear cooperation with the Allies — particularly France," but that there was no negotiation on the nuclear question, and that no decision was reached.

French to Step Up Anti-Rebel Action

ALGIERS (Reuter). — The French Army in Algeria will step up its drive against the Algerian insurgents following the visit to Algiers of General Charles de Gaulle.

An Army source said on Friday that the General, who ended a three-day visit to Algeria the previous day, wanted the Army to strike against the insurgents "while the iron is hot." The aim is to exploit as rapidly as possible — and before the October referendum on constitutional reform — the "psychological shock" of the "miraculous May reconciliation" between the Moslem and European masses.

The Army seemed pleased with General de Gaulle's visit, in which he travelled over 1,500 kms. in Algeria seeing military officers and people of all classes.

In Paris, the General and the ministers who had accompanied him on his trip told the Cabinet Friday that they had been struck by the Army's unity and discipline behind the Government. A Cabinet spokesman told the press after the meeting that the Premier had reaffirmed the French Government's full confidence in General Raoul Salan, Delegate-General in Algeria.

According to the spokesman, the General found the military situation in Algeria "satisfactory, on the whole." He and his associates had been favourably impressed by the spontaneous greeting they had received from the Moslem masses, who appeared to be beginning to understand that only France could accomplish the immense task of economic and social development which lay ahead.

The official gazette on Friday carried two decrees establishing a single electoral list for Algerians of every sex, race or creed. The list will be closed on September 6, 1958.

158 Die in Ceylon 'Language Riots'

COLOMBO (Reuter). — The total death roll in the Tamil-Sinhalese riots was 158, Justice Minister M. W. De Silva told the Senate Saturday. Ceylon should call on the U.N. to send observers to investigate the language conflict between the Tamils and Sinhalese, a leading Tamil member of Parliament suggested Saturday.

"Let the conscience of the world decide who is to blame," Mr. G. G. Ponnambalam told the House of Representatives. He complained that while Tamil Members of Parliament had been detained, "political offenders" who went about "rabble-rousing in the south" (meaning the Sinhalese) were left unmolested.

Soviet Union Pulls Out Troops from Rumania

VIENNA, (Reuter). — Bucharest Radio Friday night reported a further withdrawal of Soviet troops from Rumania.

In Constanza, the Black Sea port, and in the Dobrudja district, Soviet troops had left by rail for the Soviet Union, the radio said.

This movement was in connection with the decision approved at the meeting of the Warsaw Pact powers in May that Soviet troops in Rumania should be withdrawn.

Baghdad Pact Moslem Powers to Meet

ISTANBUL (Reuter). — The four Moslem members of the Baghdad Pact, Turkey, Persia, Iraq and Pakistan, are to meet shortly to discuss Middle-East problems, especially the Lebanon and Cyprus, Premier Nuri Said, of the Iraq-Jordan Union, said Saturday.

He refused to amplify this, but sources close to the Turkish Foreign Ministry said the meeting would be held here before the Baghdad Pact Ministerial Conference opens in London on July 28.

The sources added that the Shah of Persia, now returning to Europe from the U.S., President Iskander Mirza of Pakistan, King Feisal of Iraq, and President Celal Bayar of Turkey, would gather in Istanbul about the middle of July.

Iraq-IPC Talks On Increase of Royalty

BAGHDAD, (Reuter). — Mr. G.H. Herridge, Managing Director of the Iraq Petroleum Company, arrived here Friday and began talks with Rushdi Chalbi, Iraqi Minister of Economics.

It is understood the talks will include discussion of an increase of Iraq's 50 per cent share of profits with the company in view of recently contracted agreements in Persia, Saudi Arabia, and Kuwait, which give these states more than Iraq receives under her agreement with the I.P.C.

Peking Police Detain U.K. Embassy Staff

PEKING, (Reuter). — Chinese police Saturday arrested two more Chinese servants at the British Embassy here, making a total of five detained during the past week and seven so far this year.

Some 20 arrests have been made during the last six months among the staff of Western embassies, many of whom had a record of long years of service with foreigners. The series of arrests began with the launching of the "rectification" campaign in the streets of Peking, which involved a large-scale purge of so-called "bad elements."

Albania Threatens To Form Missile Bases

MOSCOW (Reuter). — Albania has warned Italy in a note that she will have rocket bases installed on her territory if such bases are established in Italy, the Soviet news agency, TASS, reported Saturday in a dispatch from Tirana.

The Albanian note said that the Albanian Government is in possession of information that Italy intends to conclude an agreement with the U.S. Government to set up missile sites on Italian soil, contrary to the obligation undertaken by the Italian Government under the peace treaty.

Fyodorov: Geneva Talks Satisfactory

GENEVA, (Reuter). — Professor A.R. Fyodorov, leader of the Soviet delegation to the East-West nuclear test detection talks in Geneva, said after Saturday's meeting that "technically speaking, the conference has been very satisfactory."

The secret meeting of scientists from eight countries continued for nearly three hours the detailed analysis it began Friday of how to detect nuclear explosions. Two highly specialised scientific papers described by a top member scientist as "very profound" were read and discussed.

Friday the conference discussed three papers covering propagation of sound and electromagnetic waves radiated by nuclear explosions and detection of nuclear explosions through acoustic signals.

The main task of the technical conference, which began on Tuesday, is to "study possible violations of a proposed agreement to end nuclear tests." The session will resume Monday afternoon.

Meanwhile, the Western European Union (WEU) Assembly, meeting in Paris, on Friday voted 43 to 16 to reject the Polish Rapacki plan for a de-nuclearized zone in Central Europe.

The Assembly heard Mr. F.J. Goodhart, of the Netherlands, describe the plan as a "Soviet trap," and it approved his report suggesting that it should be rejected.

U.K. Farmer Forged A-Bomb Threat

IPSWICH, England (Reuter). — A disgruntled farm labourer Saturday admitted sending three letters to the Russian Ambassador, one of them purporting to be an American airman's threat to drop an atomic bomb off the North Sea coast "to show the West how horrible a nuclear war could be."

The casual worker, William Whales, 34, told police that Ambassador Jacob Malik had only published the letter ascribed to the flier. The other two, dealing with Whales' grievances against the Royal Air Force over the requisitioning of a tract of land in Norfolk which he alleged belonged to his father, were not made public.

On Thursday night, the State Department accused Mr. Malik of "a particularly irresponsible move" in releasing the letter to the press.

'Cannot Break Us,' Says Tito As Khrushchev Repeats Attack

LONDON (Reuter). — Premier Khrushchev of Russia Friday returned to the attack against Yugoslavia when he accused its leaders of a "regrettable" assumption of "the unseemly role of schismatics."

His speech, broadcast by Moscow Radio, was made at a welcome in Leningrad, for Antonin Novotny, President of Czechoslovakia.

Mr. Khrushchev said the Soviet and other Communist parties had tried in the last few years to "mend relations with the league of communists of Yugoslavia on the basis of Marxist-Leninist principles." But he said the Yugoslav reactions had been to raise "a hullabaloo about a supposed interference in Yugoslavia's internal affairs."

Russia, he said, had no intention of waging a campaign against Yugoslavia. "But we wage and will continue to wage a consistent and principled struggle against any persons or groups who, under the guise of developing the theory and practice of scientific socialism, preach anti-Marxist revisionist views."

In Belgrade, President Tito told his Soviet bloc critics that they should stop their attacks on Yugoslavia because "nothing can break us." He spoke at Tjentiste, a village in the remote Bosnian mountains, where celebrations are being held on the 15th anniversary of the 1943 battle of Sutjeska between Tito's wartime partisans and the German Army.

The Yugoslav leader, who did not mention the Soviet Union or any other country by name, said "many from abroad cannot understand us, but I can tell all of those who regard us with scepticism that Yugoslavia is a Socialist country and we shall construct Socialism. Nothing, no obstacles, can deviate us from this road."

In East Berlin, Communist parties from 15 East and West European countries issued a joint communique accusing Yugoslavia of damaging the struggle for peace.

Nasser Cheered On Yugoslav Cruise

BELGRADE (UPI).—Thousands of Yugoslavs cheered Abdul Nasser Saturday as he arrived in the coastal city of Split with President Tito.

A sprinkling of foreign tourists joined the residents of the city in greeting Nasser, Tito, and their wives as they came ashore from Tito's yacht, in which they arrived from Dubrovnik, where the two leaders had spoken to a mass meeting from the same platform.

At the pier, Tito and Nasser climbed into an open car and drove through the main streets of the town with occasional sight-seeing stops. Tito's wife and Mrs. Nasser strolled along the seaside promenade and then took coffee at the terraced municipal cafe.

The yacht was readied for a late-night sailing to Tito's personal resort island of Brioni, where it will dock Sunday morning.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

In a note handed to the U.S. Saturday Russia demanded indemnities from the U.S. for demonstrations outside the Soviet U.N. offices in New York last month.

2 Cypriots Die In Clash With Security Forces

NICOSIA (Reuter). — Two Greek Cypriots were reported shot dead and six others critically wounded in a clash with security forces at Avgorou village, south of Famagusta. One of the dead is believed to be a woman.

Fire was opened after women stoned Army personnel, who ordered villagers to rub out anti-British slogans chalked on walls. When baton charges failed to disperse the women, the troops opened fire. A number of persons were injured slightly.

Two almost identical incidents involving forces and anti-British slogans occurred at Yerakies, west of Nicosia, and Lysi, east of here. Although there were no fatalities, several persons were injured and a number taken into custody.

Greek Protest

On the international scene, the Greek Foreign Minister, Mr. Dimitri Averoff, protested strongly in Athens to the British *Chargé d'Affaires* against Saturday's incidents on the island, while the acting Ethnarch, Bishop Kitum Anthimos, cabled the U.N. Secretary-General Friday asking for the "urgent dispatch of a U.N. observer team to investigate the intolerable situation."

In London, the Foreign Office made public a letter sent by Prime Minister Harold Macmillan on June 10 asking the Premiers of Greece and Turkey to meet him either separately or together to try and iron out the Cyprus problem. Both Mr. Constantine Karamanlis and Mr. Adnan Menderes turned down the invitation in its present form at that time, although without shutting the door entirely to some kind of talks with Britain.

3 U.K. DESTROYERS ARRIVE IN CYPRUS

NICOSIA, (Reuter).— Three British destroyers— the Trafalgar, Dunkirk and Jutland — arrived in Cyprus waters Friday night to join other warships standing by during the Lebanese crisis.

A Navy spokesman said they would replace the destroyers Diana, Duchess and Decoy, which are returning to Malta in a "routine changeover."

B-G Lauds U.S.-Israel Ties

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — "Israel and the Jewish people sincerely hope that the American nation will, in our time, achieve its ideals of freedom and justice," Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion said on Saturday night, at a celebration of 182 years of American independence held at the Mann Auditorium.

Mr. Ben-Gurion added that what binds little Israel and immense America together is "a common belief in human values." He recalled that an early American President (one of the Adams') had foreseen the rebirth of the Jewish State, and he voiced the hope that the Jews of America, with the moral support of their Government would continue to help Israel.

The stage of the Mann Auditorium was decorated by 15 American flags and three Israeli flags, with the "Stars and Stripes" and the "Blue and White" guarded by an Israel policeman and an American Marine.

Mr. Ben-Gurion was followed by the U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Edward B. Lawson, who said that the reason our two peoples understood each other so well was because the national character of both had been moulded amidst revolution.

The Chairman of the Israel-America Friendship League, Mr. S.Z. Abramov, and the Chairman of the Tel Aviv Branch of the Society, Dr. A. Ankorien, also spoke. The addresses were followed by a performance of the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra under the baton of Conductor Dimitri Mitropoulus, featuring Metropolitan Opera star Richard Tucker, who added an encore of "God Bless America" to his scheduled performance.

Among those present were Cabinet Ministers, Supreme Court Justices, members of the Diplomatic Corps, and the Chief of Staff of the Israel Defence Forces.

LAST OF 'BILUIM' DEAD AT 91

Lea Horwitz, the last survivor of the Bilu founders of Gedera, died on Saturday at the age of 91.

Born in Minsk to one of the founders of the Hovevei Zion movement, she met most of the early immigrants to Eretz Yisrael from that vicinity when they passed through her parents' home.

In 1886, she married Zvi Horwitz, one of the early members of the Bilu movement. On her way to Eretz Yisrael she and her husband called on Dr. Leo Pinsker, the author of "Auto-Emancipation" in Odessa to show to him that a young girl had agreed to go to the then desolate country and settle in Gedera.

drink
MALTON
THE NEW BEVERAGE

De Gaulle and Dulles Seen 'Close' On Lebanon, Nasserism, Israel

Cautious U.N. Report Finds No Evidence of Syrian Intervention

UNITED NATIONS (Reuter). — The U.N. Observer Group in the Lebanon in a guardedly worded report, said Friday it had not been possible "to establish that any of the armed men observed had infiltrated from the outside; there is little doubt, however, that the vast majority was, in any case, composed of Lebanese."

The report, submitted through Secretary-General Hammarskjold, said the group had received a large number of daily reports from its patrols which had been "examined most carefully."

(The observer group, about 100 strong, is under orders from the Security Council to ensure that there is no infiltration of men and materials across the Lebanon's borders.)

The report referred to a letter dated June 18 from the Lebanese Government liason committee about the arrest of two men, said to be Syrian subjects, belonging to the Syrian armed forces. They were "accused of having participated in terrorist activities in Beirut" and were "further alleged to have acted on behalf of a supposed terrorist organization and to have thrown bombs near the Rivoli Cinema and in El Khouri Street, and to have participated in an attack on El Ramal prison on June 15," the report said.

Prisoners Questioned

The observer group said it had interrogated both prisoners. One was "an illiterate of 21 years of age describing himself as a deserter from the Syrian Army who had come to the Lebanon in March, 1958 to earn his living as a fisherman." The other, a 17-year-old youth, "admitted that he was a Syrian and a friend of the first prisoner."

Both had given evidence about their movements which was "contradictory in material particulars. From such conflicting evidence it is not possible to draw any firm conclusions in regard to the charges made against them. Not only are there numerous inconsistencies in the accounts given of their movements by the two youths, but there is also an absence of any supporting evidence," the report continued.

"In the circumstances, the group must conclude that the complicity of these two persons in terrorist activities or their participation in acts of rebellion as members of an organized foreign terrorist group has not been established beyond reasonable doubt."

Describing the group's activities, the report said "patrols have reported substantial movements of armed men within the country and concentrations at various places. For example, they have penetrated deep into the headquarters of one of the opposition leaders, right up to the village of Deir el Aachayer, close to the eastern border. They were escorted by armed men and they established contact with the opposition leader and met his followers.

"In Baalbek, and to its north, groups of armed men have been seen. South of Baalbek, land mines have been found in territory not held by the opposition. North of Baalbek observers have established contact with the local opposition leader and seem some 200 of his men.

"Still further north, at Zhortan, observers have been on the fringe of opposition-held territory and seen some arms and other material in use. In the Chouf region, one observation group has visited the headquarters of the opposition leader and established contact with him. In this region again, large groupings amounting to several

(Continued on Page 2 Col. 4)

Can't Seal Frontier, UNOGIL Chief Says

BEIRUT. — Mr. Galo Plaza, head of the U.N. Observation Group in Lebanon (UNOGIL), said Saturday, "If there had been any massive intervention here we would have found it."

Mr. Plaza, a former President of Ecuador, also told a press conference, called apparently to answer Lebanese criticism, it was "impossible" to seal off the 200-mile-long Syrian - Lebanese frontier. "Even 10,000 troops experienced in mountain warfare could not do the job properly," he added.

He told a questioner that his group was every day managing to gain access to a larger part of the frontier. According to the observers' report yesterday only about 12 miles of the border lying on the main Beirut-Damascus road is now under Government control.

"We will soon begin operating at night," he added. "We will fly planes at night and we will be able to do night photography."

Mr. Plaza said there was no plan now to increase the observer force here. He anticipated that the group's next report would be presented in 10 days time, providing there was no major development before them.

Mr. Plaza modified his remarks with the assertion that the U.N. observers have "really only started" in some areas of the Lebanon and found it "very, very difficult" to issue an inclusive report. He also agreed that it is difficult to differentiate between Syrian and Lebanese. But he stood by his earlier assertion that the overwhelming portion of rebel forces were Lebanese.

(Reuter, UPI)

U.K. NAMES ENVOY TO ARAB UNION

LONDON (UPI). — The Foreign Office announced Friday that the British Ambassador to Iraq, Sir Michael Wright, has been named the first British Ambassador to the Jordan-Iraq Arab Union.

Natanya Cliff Collapses On Pregnant Woman

NATANYA. — A large block of sandstone that suddenly hurtled down onto the beach here shortly after noon on Saturday struck and killed Mrs. Hanna Bubili, 22, of Ein Ha'tchelet.

Mrs. Bubili, who was in her eighth month of pregnancy, was at the sea with her husband. Mr. Bubili was swimming at the time of the accident.

Police, headed by District Commander Arie Nir, and the local fire brigade cleared away the avalanche's debris with bulldozers.

The beach in this area is lined on the East by cliffs of sandstone some 20 metres high.

NORWEGIANS' SERVICE WITH UNEF EXTENDED

OSLO (Reuter).—Norway will keep a contingent with UNEF in the Gaza Strip for a further six months from October, it was announced Friday in an Order in Council.

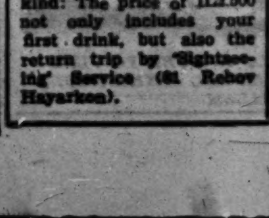
Norway at present has 555 officers and men with UNEF.

"It ain't necessarily so..."

Weekends are not always the best days for 'stepping out'! Leave Friday and Saturday nights to the crowds, and choose a week-day for your visit to the Night Club of the Ramat Aviv Hotel, when you really will enjoy the fine music and intimate atmosphere of this top-flight night-spot.

Nor is this entertainment of the expensive kind: The price of IL2.500 not only includes your first drink, but also the return trip by 'Sightseeing' Service (61 Rehov Hayarkon).

When You Sail—
Go or Come
from Afar
Danish Beer
"Viking" Star



French Position Unchanged; U.N. Observers Refuted

By MAURICE CARR, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

PARIS.—The views of Premier de Gaulle and Secretary of State Dulles on the Middle East, which was one of the principal topics of their conversation here Saturday, were described by well informed quarters as "very close."

The two statesmen, it is understood, reviewed the position of Israel. Nasserism was also thoroughly discussed.

No decision is reported to have been taken regarding the Lebanon, but the French position was officially described as "unchanged." If U.N. efforts to restore peace fail, then France fully intends to participate in such action as the Western powers may deem necessary.

Earlier today, the Foreign Ministry spokesman said that the French Government "is determined to intervene in the Lebanon with its own resources if our citizens there should be in danger, or our interests threatened."

"We hope that the mission entrusted to the U.N. will result in a pacific settlement. If Mr. Hammarskjold can put an end to Syrian intervention in the Lebanon he will have performed a valuable service to peace," he added.

The spokesman said:

"For weeks we have been receiving news from our sources in the Lebanon and elsewhere which leave no doubt about the fact that there has been foreign and principally Syrian intervention in the Lebanon." He said that intervention took the form both of troops as well as arms. He said that the information available to the French Foreign Office contradicted the statements by U.N. observers.

Report Endangers Chamoun Position

BEIRUT, (Reuter). — A new gun battle raged in Beirut today as the Cabinet met in the barricaded Presidential Palace to consider the U.N. observers' report — described by some opposition elements as a death blow to President Chamoun. (See col. 7).

Insurgent leaders appeared today to be nearer to forcing the capitulation of the pro-Western President than at any time since the revolt broke out eight weeks ago, and they described the U.N. failure to find massive intervention by the U.A.R. as sealing Chamoun's fate.

More moderate elements did not go as far as this, but still regarded the U.N. report as a serious threat to his position.

Reaction among Government circles was bitter.

Informed sources said the main topic of the Cabinet discussion was whether the Lebanon should try to take her case again before the Security Council. The majority opinion in the Government appeared to be against such a course, arguing that the U.N. report had not provided adequate support for any demand for an international police force. It was also argued that even if the Lebanon succeeded in persuading the majority of Council members, she would almost certainly run into the obstacle of a Russian veto.

Division of Opinion

Some political observers in Beirut speculated on the possibility of a rift in the Government camp. They said some senior officials felt the extent of any U.A.R. intervention might have been exaggerated, and that overstatement of the Lebanese case might have proven to be a boomerang. The Government appeared reluctant to abandon openly all faith in the United Nations.

Lebanon Holds Up UAR Expulsions

The Lebanese Government was reported Saturday to have temporarily held up the expulsion of seven United Arab Republic diplomats accused of "undesirable activities" and contact with the rebels. Among the officials was the First Secretary and the Press Attache.

On Friday the Government had ordered the expulsion following a statement by President Chamoun that the U.A.R. Embassy was issuing Egyptian passports to Opposition leaders and their families.

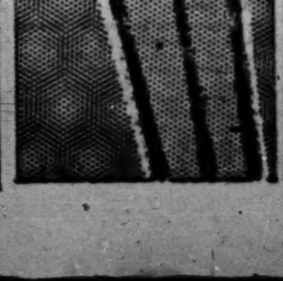
In Cairo, the U.A.R. Minister of Presidential Affairs, Ali Sabry, said that the U.A.R. would not retaliate.

(Beirut R., Reuter)

Tsur Speaks on M.E. At Nato Defence College

PARIS. — The Nato Defence College on Friday heard a lecture by the Israel Ambassador to Paris, Mr. Ya'acov Tsur, on the Middle East situation from the standpoint of Israel.

The session, which was attended by 65 senior military officers from Nato countries who are taking a special course at the College, lasted for more than two hours. Half the time was devoted to a question-and answer period, testifying to the audience's keen interest in Israel's viewpoint.



'N.Y. Times:' U.N. Hedges on Issue

NEW YORK, (Reuter). — The "New York Times" devoted its editorial Saturday to a criticism of the first report of the United Nations Observation Group in Lebanon, claiming that the report failed to confirm—but at the same time did not destroy—the Lebanese Government's charges that the current rebellion was being helped by large-scale infiltration from Syria.

The newspaper went on to say that the report was highly inconclusive. On the other hand, it left the strong inference that the alleged infiltration was not nearly so serious as the Lebanese Government constantly said it was, and tended to reinforce the U.N. Secretary General in publicly playing down the international aspects of the Lebanese rebellion.

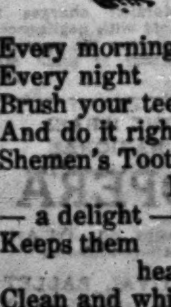
"Whether or not there has been massive infiltration from the outside, there is obviously deep-seated political unrest within the country itself. To this extent Mr. Hammarskjold's dictum is correct that only Lebanon can save Lebanon."

U.A.R. Pressures

"The strongest persuasion should be exerted on the Chamoun Government to do its utmost. Perhaps the situation would be materially eased after the election," the paper noted.

"If this guess is wrong, and if the United Arab Republic commences or recommences or increases its pressures, the situation could become intolerable."

(Other Comment — Page 4)



Every morning,
Every night
Brush your teeth
And do it right;
Shemen's Tooth Paste
— a delight —
Keeps them healthy,
Clean and white.

1. REGULAR (white)
2. CHLOROPHYLL (green)
3. SHEMENTOL (rose)

SHEMEN

Attention Visitors

MALBEN—JDC
Open House
Tuesday, July 8
from
2.30-6 p.m.
at
PARDESSIA
"A" and "B"
COME and SPEND A LITTLE TIME WITH US

Social & Personal

The Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, on Thursday sent greetings to the U.S. Secretary of State on the occasion of U.S. Independence Day. Mrs. Meir also sent a message to the Philippines Foreign Minister, on the occasion of his country's national holiday.

•

The U.S. Consul-General in Jerusalem and Mrs. Albert Franklin on Friday received American citizens at the Consulate on the occasion of U.S. Independence Day.

•

A kiddush was given yesterday morning by Mr. Bernard Cherrick at his home in Jerusalem in honour of Dr. A. L. Sachar, President of Brandeis University, and Mrs. Sachar.

Hadassah Transfers Village to Gov't

TEL AVIV. — The Meir Shfeya youth village was formally handed over by Hadassah to the Ministry of Agriculture at a ceremony held at the village, Thursday evening. The transfer followed an agreement between Hadassah and the Ministry signed in the middle of last month. The women's organization will continue to provide support for the village during the next five years after which the two parties will review the agreement.

Mr. Kadish Luz, the Minister of Agriculture, told the gathering that this project which had been undertaken 23 years ago by Junior Hadassah, had become renowned both in Israel and overseas.

Mrs. Myriam Granott, Treasurer of the Hadassah Council in Israel, brought greetings on behalf of Hadassah.

During the evening, the village schoolchildren entertained the visitors with choral and orchestral items and a tableau depicting the Ingathering of the Exiles.

£80,000 GIFT TO UNIVERSITY

A gift of £80,000 has been made to the Hebrew University by Mr. A. Alberman, of London, for the establishment of the "Alberman Department for Fine Chemicals and Pharmaceutical Research" in the Faculty of Science.

Mr. Alberman, who is a leading figure in the pharmaceutical industry in England, is a devoted friend of Israel's. He has always shown deep interest in the Hebrew University, and has for long been a contributor towards its support.

The new department will be part of a special centre for applied research which is to be set up shortly in the Faculty of Science.

Summer Work Camps Opening July 20

The summer work camps of the American Friends Service Committee (A.F.S.C.) and the Service Civil International (S.C.I.) will open on Sunday, July 20, and will continue till Saturday, August 30.

A.F.S.C. will help the immigrants' village of Even Sapir, in the Jerusalem Corridor, to build a cultural and community centre. S.C.I. will redecorate, build a road, and dig foundations at two Christian institutions in Nazareth.

Interested persons are asked to contact A.F.S.C., P.O.B. 889, Jerusalem, or the S.C.I. Representateive, Rehov Gat 7, Haifa Ahuza.

Dazed Spectator Asks Damages from Circus

TEL AVIV. — "The Greatest Show on Earth" should dazzle but not daze, claims Mr. Yitzhak Marzioff, who is suing the impresarios of the Medrano Circus for IL1,250. He is asking this amount as compensation for injuries he says he incurred when struck on the head by a leather ball kicked by one of the Circus' trained horses.

In his suit brought in the Magistrate's Court Thursday, against Messrs. Aharon Berman and Joseph Spern, whom he names as the impresarios of the Circus at the time he visited it, Mr. Marzioff, 48, declares that the blow knocked him unconscious. After receiving first aid he was taken to a doctor, under whose care he remained for three months. Ever since, alleges the plaintiff, he has suffered from spells of dizziness and nausea.

Mr. Marzioff charges the defendants with negligence in not protecting the spectators with netting or some other barrier. (Itim)

THE ISRAEL NATIONAL
OPERA
1 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv
Air-conditioned
FESTIVAL BALLET
of the Israel National Opera
Tonight, Sun., July 6, 8.30
Sun., July 13, 1.30 p.m.
FAUST
Tues., July 8, 8 p.m.
Tickets at the Opera House box office from 10-1 and 4-8 p.m., Tel. 27780

LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post
July 6, 1958

In the Supreme Court Sitting as High Court of Justice

Before the President (Justice Olshan), Justices Goitein and Witkon.

Avraham Berman, Petitioner, v. Mr. Mandel, Head of the Northern District Police Force, Respondent (H.C. 25/58.)

Police May Not Detain Stolen Goods Without Warrant

The High Court of Justice made absolute an order nisi calling on the respondent to show cause why he should not return the petitioner's bicycle.

The petitioner, Avraham Berman, bought a bicycle in a Tel Aviv shop in September, 1956. Some time later he was summoned to the police station with his bicycle, which was detained by the police on suspicion of having been stolen, albeit not by the petitioner. His pleas for its return were refused on the grounds that it was required as an exhibit when and if, the thieves were brought to trial.

Mr. Berman then petitioned the High Court for an order nisi, his counsel arguing that the police have no right to detain the bicycle, which had been legally acquired, against his client's will. The order was granted on May 28, 1958.

On the Return Day, Mr. Yadin-Yaron appeared for the petitioner and Mr. Harish, Deputy State Attorney, for the respondent.

Decision

Justice Goitein, who delivered the decision of the High Court, said that from the evidence before the court it was clear that the bicycle had been stolen and that the sale had been illegal, but the petitioner had been unaware of this fact, had purchased the bicycle for value and in good faith in a shop where bicycles are usually sold. In other words, he continued, all the elements necessary for the defence of *market overt* were *prima facie* present and the petitioner was entitled to benefit from them.

Both parties admit, continued Justice Goitein, that the police may not detain the petitioner's bicycle unless expressly permitted to do so by law. But they differ as to whether the law does permit this, the respondent arguing that the implication to be drawn from the general terms of section 37 of the Police Ordinance (which gives every constable the powers, and makes him liable to undertake all the duties and responsibilities, attaching to the office of a constable) is that every police officer may take all appropriate measures for ensuring the security of the public, including the detention of stolen goods if they are required for the proper and regular conclusion of the criminal case brought in connection with them.

The petitioner, on the other hand, argued that the only law which empowers the police to detain stolen goods is the Criminal Procedure (Arrest and Searches) Ordinance, and in accordance with that law goods may not be detained without a magistrate's warrant — which had not been obtained in the present case.

The respondent's argument is untenable, however, held Justice Goitein, as one cannot read into a general provision of the nature of section 37 the specific power to detain goods, and particularly when there is an express law on the subject — the Ordinance mentioned by the petitioner. Nor could the respondent rely on section 37 (2) (d) which is applicable only when the stolen goods are in the possession of the suspected thief — which was not the case here. And as to the respondent's attempt to rely on the English law, the precedent produced by him was not relevant to the case under consideration and, in any case, recourse may be had to the common law only when there is a lacuna in our law, and there is no such lacuna, the Arrest and Searches Ordinance providing for a contingency such as that in the present case.

The respondent had argued further, continued Justice Goitein, that the demands of reality and the interests of the public cry out against the unreasonable presumption that the legislator had not intended giving the police the power to detain stolen goods, wheresoever they might be and in the possession of whomsoever they might be. In this he was right, but he overlooked the fact that the legislator had in fact provided for the detention of stolen goods in the Arrest and Searches Ordinance, the only condition being that a warrant be first issued by a magistrate. If, therefore, the police should detain, for a few hours only, property suspected of having been stolen, until such time as they could obtain a warrant from a magistrate, then their conduct might possibly be justified. But they may not detain it for any length of time without such a warrant, and without giving a magistrate the opportunity of deciding whether the detention is necessary or desirable.

Depriving a citizen of his property, even temporarily, continued Justice Goitein, is subject to the express provisions of the law. And in a case where hardship may be caused to the citizen, such as when the thing detained is necessary for his livelihood, then the detention should be of as short duration as possible. In all events a nice balance should be preserved between the rights of the individual and the necessary enforcement of those powers which the exigencies of their duties have conferred on the police.

In the present case, no magistrate's warrant had been obtained and the bicycle should be returned to the petitioner.

Order nisi made absolute and the respondent ordered to pay the petitioner IL150 costs.

Decision given on June 26, 1958.

TANKER. — Shipping magnate Aristotle Onassis has commissioned the building of a 65,000 tons deadweight supertanker at the state-owned shipyards in Kiel. The biggest ship ever built in Western Germany, it will be launched at the end of this year.

Where to go

• **Meet the Israelis:** —
Tourists invited to meet Israelis at home. Information at Government Tourist Office, Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Haifa.

Tour the Anti-Tuberculosis League Clinic, daily 9-12 noon. Jerusalem: Tel. 3336; Tel Aviv: Tel. 22543; Haifa: Tel. 2610.

JERUSALEM

• **Zoo:**—
Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, 8.30-5.

• **Exhibitions:** —
New Exhibition: 10 years of archaeological activities, 1948-1958, Department of Antiquities, 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech, 9-1, 3-5.

Painting by van den Bergh, Artists House, 10-1, 4-7.

New exhibition of Students' Work: paintings, graphics, metal work, textiles. New Bezalel School, 10-1, 3.30-6.

1) Permanent exhibition of Jewish ceremonial art; 2) Ancient pottery, glass and textiles from various civilizations; 3) Preview of primitive sculpture; 4) Nine Generations of American Painting; 5) Graphic Exhibition: America a Melting Pot. Selected recent acquisitions, Bezalel National Museum, 9-1, 3.30-6.

Exhibition of drawings, gouaches, by Yvette Szczupak-Thomas. Ceramics by Elisheva Landmann, Nora Art Gallery, 9 Maimon Ave. 10-1, 3-6.

Yad Vashem Permanent Exhibition on the Period of Destruction and Heroism. Yad Vashem Building, Har Hazikaron (near Har Herzl). Daily 10-2, Fridays 9-12.30.

• **Libraries:** —
Bezalel Museum, Sunday to Thursday, 9-1, 3.30-6.

• **Tours:** —
Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting at 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club: Straus Health Centre.

Hebrew University Conducted Tour, daily, every hour on the hour 9-1; 3-6. New University Campus. Every Tuesday leaving Administration Bldg. 11 a.m., a visit to Hebrew University Hadassah Medical School in Ein Karem. Phone (until Monday) 63960 for bookings.

• **Israel Exhibition:** —
Binyanei Ha'ooma, 10 a.m.-10 p.m.

• **Film Shows:** —
Israel films daily 11.30 a.m. Keren Hayesod Hall.

• **Concert:** —
Y.M.C.A. Sunday Music Hour with organ music and recorded works by Fauré and Brahms. 10.30 a.m. Public Welcome.

• **Lectures:** —
Symposium (in Hebrew): Mental Health Problems of Industry. Held by League of Mental Hygiene with participation of: Dr. [illegible]; Dr. Heli; and Dr. Weinberg. [illegible], 5 Rehov [illegible].

Musical Life in U.S.A. (1900-50), with records. Mr. S. Adler (Tenn., U.S.A.). Cooperation with Jerusalem Conservatoire of Music. Beeri Club, 9 Rehov Alharisi, 8.30.

Mr. Yitzhak Molcho on "Sephardic Communities in the Diaspora." Beit Ha'am, 7 p.m.

TEL AVIV

• **Entertainment** —
Italian specialities Lunch, Dinner Luky's Bar Restaurant, 9 Allenby Rd., First class Italian menu at IL5. Phone 23752.

• **Exhibitions:** —
"Wizo on View," Wizo Tourist Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, 9-8.

"Nine Generations of American Painting," Tel Aviv Museum, 10-1, 4-7.

Union of Israel Painters and Sculptors, 36th annual exhibition, Beit Hamlin, 26 Rehov Weizmann and at Artists Pavilion, 9 Rehov Alharizi. Today and tomorrow: 10-1, 4-7.

• **Tourist Service:** —
Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon Tel. 22239.

Wizo Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon.

• **The Israel National Opera:**—
Festival Ballet, 55 Dancers, 8.30.

• **Z.O.A. House:**—
Tourist Service, 9 a.m.—9 p.m. daily.

• **Theatre:**—
Piccoli — Italian Puppet Theatre, Peer, 4.30-8.30.

Ohel, Blockade Runners, 8.30.

HAIFA

• **Tourist Service:** —
Visit Hadassah Club, 17 Rehov Yerushalayim, Tel. 4876.

GIVATAYIM

• **Theatre:**—
Benzion Witler, Shifra Lerer in Yiddish Play: "Der verliebte Narr." Noga, 8.45.

RAMAT GAN

Visit Bar-Ilan University Daily Tours, 10-4, phone 72880. Buses 64, 65, 69, 70.

ASHKELON

• **Theatre:**—
Habimah, Hanna Senesh, 8.30.

KIRYAT HAIM

• **Theatre:**—
Habimah, Each had Six Wings, 8.30.

TAPE RECORDERS
SALES & SERVICE
Radio Laboratory
PICARD & PICK
180 Dizengoff Rd., Tel Aviv
Tel. 27510

Greet your guests
with
TELMA
ICE CREAM
TELMA

TOURISTS ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO VISIT OUR STAND AT THE ISRAEL EXHIBITION IN JERUSALEM

Mapam to Oppose Jabotinsky Reburial

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Mapam Secretariat has decided to oppose a proposal for a special Government decision ordering the transfer of the remains of the late Revisionist leader, Ze'ev Jabotinsky, to Israel and the holding of an official State funeral for him. This was revealed to *The Jerusalem Post* by Mr. Natan Peled, the Mapam Political Secretary.

Any Jew could of course be brought for reburial to Israel, Mr. Peled said, but added that for historical reasons there should be no special Government decision or State ceremonies in this case.

The proposal for the official transfer of the late Zionist leader's remains from his burial place in New York to Israel, in accordance with his will, has recently been raised by a non-partisan public committee and has received the approval of several coalition and opposition parties.

Concerning the present Cabinet crisis, Mr. Peled declared that his party fully supported the Government decisions regarding registration of nationality and felt that it gave full expression to the demands of the religious and non-religious parts of the population.

He also declared that at next week's meeting of the Histadrut Executive, Mapam would oppose the Mapai proposal to withdraw out-of-season fruits and vegetables from the cost-of-living index computations.

Lebanon

(Continued from Page 1)

hundred armed men were seen."

The report also listed areas in which observers had experienced difficulty in penetrating. "In all these instances," the report noted, "the observer teams appear to have touched upon sensitive spots which are in areas claimed by Government sources to be supply and infiltration routes." It added that "obstructive tactics" had taken the form of firing, mining of roads, and destroying bridges.

Free Border Movement

In outlining the geography of the area, the report noted the "traditional freedom of association which has existed for centuries among certain peoples living in areas now lying on both sides of the frontier." Moreover, it added, people could move freely across the frontier without passports or visas.

In the Beka'a area on June 26, the report said observers saw about one company of uniformed Syrian soldiers on both sides of the road leading from Deir el Aachayer into Syria. This was an area where the location of the border is under dispute and is not known to the local inhabitants, the report declared. The opposition leader, however, "proffered the information that the area concerned was generally considered Syrian."

The report set out in detail the mechanics of its operations and concluded by saying further reports would be submitted "as occasion requires."

Diplomats at U.N. Headquarters studied the report, and concluded it failed to substantiate Lebanese charges of "massive infiltration" across the border. Speculation centred mainly on the possible Lebanese reaction to the first report submitted by the observation group.

Ingrid Bergman To Marry Film Man

LONDON (Reuter). — Ingrid Bergman, the Swedish film star, plans to marry the Swedish theatrical producer Lars Schmidt, and will probably join him in Paris in 10 days' time.

This was stated here Friday by Mr. Jim Denton, Hollywood publicist for Twentieth Century Fox Films. Miss Bergman is at present completing a film in London. Mr. Denton added that plans for the wedding would be made as soon as her divorce from the Italian producer, Roberto Rossellini, becomes final.

He was not certain where the marriage would take place but stressed that both Miss Bergman and Mr. Schmidt wanted "a very quiet wedding."

Canine Infiltration Cut By Half in Jerusalem

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The infiltration of dogs from the Old City to Israel has been halved in recent months since Jerusalemites in the southern quarters got new garbage cans with covers, it was learned on Thursday from Municipal sources.

Formerly, the City's Veterinary Department used to destroy 60 dogs that crossed from Jordan each month. The number has dropped to 30 in recent months, it was said.

Another 30 dogs, born and bred in the New City, are destroyed each month because their owners refuse to have them inoculated against rabies and licensed. The licence, which does not include a IL1 fee for inoculation, costs IL5.600 a year.

There are about 1,000 licensed dogs in Jerusalem.

In the past three months, the Department has received an average of 30 complaints a month from persons who have been bitten by dogs. Investigation shows that all the dogs were "licensed" — i.e. inoculated against rabies. No cases of rabies have been reported in the past three months, although the disease is prevalent in other parts of Israel, and there is always the danger that it will spread to Jerusalem.

Mikoyan Casts 'Vote' At Brussels Fair

BRUSSELS (Reuter). — Mr. Anastas Mikoyan, the Soviet First Deputy Premier, capped a surprise visit to the World Fair Friday with a call at America's giant circular pavilion. He cast a vote in a voting machine, which shows how Americans elect their representatives.

"I cannot tell you how I voted," he said with a grin, "this is a secret ballot. If I told you how I voted, I would have violated democracy." His choice of "candidates" lay among historical figures, and film and sports stars.

Quadruplets Born To Minnesota Teacher

MANNATO, Minnesota (Reuter). — The 26-year-old wife of Mr. Gerald Hansen, an elementary school teacher, gave birth here on Saturday to quadruplets — all girls.

The babies weighed about two pounds each. Doctors said their condition and that of the mother was satisfactory.

Mr. and Mrs. Hansen have one other child — a ten-month-old son.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
322, 349, 28.3 & 41.7 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.35, 7.00 & 7.58 a.m. 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m.

English 1.45 p.m. French: 2.00 p.m.

6.30 a.m. Service (R). 6.37 Exercises. 6.47 Musical Clock (R). 7.15 Morning Melodies.

11.00 Daily Broadcast from Agor Exhibition. 12.00 Women's Corner. 12.15 Lunchtime Music —Soloist: Charles Trenet (Vocalist). 1.00 Hebrew Songs. 1.30 Immigrants' Greetings.

4.00 p.m. News Broadcasts in Serbo-Croat, English, Swedish and Spanish. 5.05 Popular Songs & Music. 5.30 Oriental Songs Request Programme. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Erika Morini (Violin). 7.17 We Present Tonight. 7.20 "Baton Up." 7.40 Everyday Hebrew. 7.45 Sing a New Song. 8.00 Light Music. 8.30 "Round Table." 8.55 Bible Reading: Daniel, Chap. 2. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 Concert by I.P.O. — Symphonic Metamorphoses on Themes by Weber (Hindemith); Spirituals for Orchestra (Morton Gould). 10.25 Theatre Evenings. 10.45 "At the Piano" —Svi Kern.

SECOND PROGRAMME
428, 460, 293.7, 41.7 & 25.3 M

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 6.00 Music for Sunday. 6.45 Tunes by Gilbert Becaud.

7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Mograbit. 8.15 News in Easy Hebrew 8.30 Ladino. 9.00 News (From 1st Programme). 9.15 Rumanian. 9.30 Hungarian. 9.45 Polish. 10.00 News in English.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
407 & 41.67 M.

Arabic Programme (including News): 6.30—7.15 a.m. 1.15—2.15 and 5.30—9.45 p.m. 1.15 p.m. Persian.

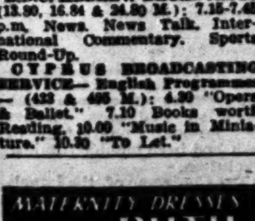
KOL ZION LAGOLA (25.3 M.): Programme to South Africa: 6.30 News. 6.37 "Sunday Column" — Walter Eytan. 6.45 "The State in Song."

Programme to the U.K.: 11.15 News. 11.22 "Sunday Column" — Walter Eytan. 11.30 Land of the Bible.

ARMY PROGRAMME (48.4, 216, 225 & 235 M.): 6.30 Opening 6.33 Songs. 7.00 News. 7.10 Sports Summary. 7.30 News from the Record Library. 8.00 "For Your Information." 8.15 Your Favourites. 9.00 News. 9.15 Weekly Announcements. 9.45 Dance Music.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (13.90, 16.84 & 24.80 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News. News Talk. International Commentary. Sports Round-Up.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING SERVICE— English Programmes — (423 & 495 M.): 4.30 "Opera & Ballet." 7.10 Books worth Reading. 10.00 "Music in Miniature." 10.30 "To Let."



ACCADIA
VACATION
means joy

Church Services

JERUSALEM

St. Paul's Church (Musrara Qr.): E.S. 6.30 p.m. H.C. as announced. Clergy: Canon H.B. A. Jones (Tel. 3713). Rev. J. Ayre (Tel. 5184).

St. Andrew's Church (Scots Memorial): M.S. 10 a.m. Minister Rev. W. Gardiner Scott. Vesper Service united with Y.M.C.A. at 6.30 p.m.

Catholic: 6 a.m. German Hospice Chapel. Languages: German, Italian, English, French. 7 a.m. Terra Sancta Chapel. Languages: English, French, German, Italian; St. Pierre de Sion (Ratisbonne): Languages: French, Arabic, English, German, Hungarian, Hebrew, Portuguese; 8 a.m. Jesuits Chapel (near King David Hotel) Languages: French, English, Italian. 9 a.m. Pierre de Sion, 10 a.m. Terra Sancta College.

Notre Dame de France (St. Paul's St.) M.S. 8 a.m. Languages: French, English, German, Italian.

American Gospel Church (Prophets St. near Bikur Holim): Morning Worship, 11 a.m. Midweek Prayers: Wednesday at 7.30 p.m. Minister L. F. Irish.

Christian Fellowship Vesper Hour at Y.M.C.A. 6.30 p.m. Talk: "A Character to Remember" by Herbert L. Minard. Public Welcome.

Brethren (Jamil House, Talbieh): Breaking of Bread, Sunday: 9.30 a.m. Wednesday: Bible Hour, 7.30 p.m. Saturday: 8.30 p.m. Good News Hour.

Church of the Nazarene (St. Julian's Way): E.S. 7.30 p.m.

Bible Evangelical Mission (Pentecostal): 26 Hovevei Zion St. Sunday, 11 a.m. & 7.30 p.m. Wed., Fri. & Sat. 7.30 p.m. (Rev. Arthur Ransome).

Jerusalem Baptist Congregation (Opp. Gan Rehavia) Wednesday: Bible reading & Prayer, 6.30 p.m. Friday: E.S. 6.30 p.m. Saturday: Bible Study 10.30 a.m.

Seventh Day Adventists (Rehov Abraham Lincoln near Y.M.C.A.): 9.30 a.m. Sabbath School 10.45 a.m. Preaching & Worship: 4 p.m. Bible class.

Russian Orthodox Church (Russian Compound): Mass 8 a.m (Russian).

Greek Orthodox Church (St. Simeon's, Katamon): Mass 8.30 a.m. (Greek & Arabic).

Assemblies of God Church, corner Mamilla & King George Rds. (Pastor: H. B. Pencovic): St., 7.30 p.m.; Sun., 5 p.m. Prayer Meeting: Wed. 7.30 p.m.

TEL AVIV & JAFFA

Immanuel Church (Anglican Episcopal) off 19 Eilat St.: H.C. 7.30 a.m.; M.S. 10 a.m. E.S. 7 p.m. Minister: Rev. R.E. Adeney (Tel. 81469; P.O.B. 2773, TelAviv).

Church of Scotland (St. Peter's), Jaffa: M.S. 10 a.m. E.S. 7 p.m.

St. Peter's Church (Roman Catholic), near Clock Tower: 9 a.m. & 6 p.m. (Polish Sermon): Weekdays, 7.30 a.m.: Saturday: High Mass, 9 a.m., Confessions one hour prior to all masses.

Russian Orthodox Church (St. Peter's Church, Abu Kebir): Mass 9 a.m. (Russian).

St. Anthony Catholic Church Jaffa: Sunday Masses, 8 & 10 a.m., 6 p.m. Languages: Arabic, French, German, English, Italian, Spanish.

HAIFA

St. Luke's Church: (Anglican Episcopal) Mountain Rd., near Vine St. H.C. 7.30 a.m.; M.S. 10 a.m.; E.S. 6.30 p.m. Chaplain: Revd. John Ryecart, (Tel. 2713; P.O.B. 1797).

The Scandinavian Seamen's Church, 41 Meir St., P.O.B.1206. Lutheran Service, 7.30 p.m. (Rev. Per Faye Hansen).

Russian Orthodox Church (St. Eliyah's Cave, Mt. Carmel): Mass 8 a.m.

Brethren (Bethesda Gospel Hall, 50 Allenby Rd.): Sun.: Breaking of Bread, 9.30 a.m. (2nd & 4th Sun. of month. 6.30 p.m.): Gospel meetg., 5 p.m. Wed. Bible Study, 5 p.m. Prayer, 6.30 p.m. Sat.: Bible study, 5 p.m. Languages: Hebrew, Arabic, English, Russian, German, etc.

St. Elias Greek-Catholic Church (Reh. Ein Dor corner Allenby): Masses, 8 & 10 a.m.; 6 p.m. (in Greek & Arabic).

St. Joseph Latin Church (14 Reh. Salesion): Masses, 7, 8.30, 10 a.m.; 7 a.m. Stella Maris (Mt. Carmel): 7 & 9 a.m. (in Latin).

NAZARETH

Church of Annunciation (Greek Orthodox): Mass 8 a.m. (Greek and Arabic).

Baptist Church: Morning Service, 11 a.m. (Arabic & English); Evening Service, 7 p.m. (Arabic). Minister: D.L. Baker.

FOOTBALL PROBE C'TTEE WORKING

TEL AVIV. — The six man committee of representatives of the Football Association and the Olympic Games Committee which is investigating the conduct and performance of the Israel contingent to the Asian games in Tokyo in May, has begun its work. Leaders of the contingent, Aluf-Mishne S. Socher, and Messrs. M. Almog and Z. Kliot, the trainer, Mr. Moshe Varon and the players Nahum Stelmach and Shlomo Nahari, appeared before the committee Wednesday and Thursday.

The hearings, taking place behind closed doors, are expected to continue for two weeks.

When the players returned from Japan, members of the Football Team and the players' escorts blamed each other for the poor showing. It was alleged that the group was more concerned with shopping and entertainment than with giving a good performance.

Bank Leumi to Have 90 Branches in 1958

LYDDA. — In a ceremony inaugurating the new Bank Leumi building in Lydda Wednesday, Dr. Yeshayahu Foerder, Chairman of the Board of Bank Leumi, announced that the Bank would open new branches throughout the country shortly, and the number would reach 90 by the end of this year.

The Bank has maintained a branch in Lydda since 1950, and given more than IL3m. in loans for the development of industry, agriculture and trade in the area since then.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM

ARNON: The Female Animal
EDEN: Tarzan and the Lost Safari
TEL OR: The Valley of Peace
ORION: The Bolshoi Ballet
ORNA: April Love
RON: Le mome vert de gris
OR GIL: L'etrange desir de M. Bard. Mats. 3 Telegrammes
ZION HALL: Funny Face
EDISON: The Deep Six
STUDIO: 12 Angry Men

TEL AVIV

ALLENBY: The Brothers Rico
ARMON DAVID: Angst — Mats. 1. Schneewittchen. 2. Rosenrot (in Hebrew)
CHEN: Ill met by Moonlight
EDEN: Don't tell Anyone
ESTHER: 7 Hills of Rome
GAN RENA: Jailhouse Rock
GAT: Bel Ami
MAXIM: The Green Man
MIGDALOR: The Last Night of Love
MOGRABI: Kitty und die grosse Welt
OPHIR: Le grand bluff
ORION: Die unentschuldigte Stunde
PEER: Piccoli Puppet Theatre
SHDEROTH: Piroschka
TAMAR: El Ultimo Cuple
TCHELET: Maedchenjahre einer Koenigin
TEL AVIV: The Long, Hot Summer
ZAMIR: Spanish Affair
YARON: Rodan
ZAFON: Le Notti di Cabiria

HAIFA

GAL OR: Guilty
ORION: The Searchers. Mats. Appointment with Danger
ATZMON: Sissi. Mats. Die Heinzelmaennchen
PEER: Une Parisienne
MORIAH: Oh Mein Papa
ARMON: Reproduction interdite. Mats.: 1. The White Stallion. 2. The Red Balloon
EN DOR: The Three Musketeers
ORLY: How to murder a Rich Uncle. Mats.: Smiley
AMPHITHEATRE: The Enemy Below
ORAH: Hanneri
MAY: The Mountain

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Levant, 5 King David, 4856.
TEL AVIV: Dr. Kolberg, 28 Allenby, 22335. Velkovisky, 36 Herzl, 84657. Nordau, 133 Ben Yehuda, 23573. Bilu, 21 Bilu, 24063. Maccabi, New Maccabi Qtr., 67387. JAFFA: Dajani, 96 J'lem. Blvd., 62986. RAMAT GAN: Hatichon, 86 Uziel, Ramat Yitzhak, 71949. PETAH TIKVA: Fishbein, 6 Hafetz Haim. REHOVOT: Segal, 134 Herzl, 95-1228. RISHON: Malal. HOLON: Briut, Sokolow. NATANYA: Trufa.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Gruenwald, 22 Bin Nun, 62968. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi. Dr. Hamairi-Singer, 71 Bethlehem Rd, 61457.
TEL AVIV: Dr. Har Even, 35 Sheinkin, 25411.

Gan Rena Cinema
Tel Aviv
M.G.M. presents
Elvis Presley
in his greatest
JAILHOUSE ROCK
in Cinemascope

Z.O.A. HOUSE
Air conditioned
Wednesday, July 9, at 8.30 p.m.
PIANO RECITAL
TADEUSZ KERNER
Laureate of the Fifth International Chopin Competition in Warsaw (1955).
Programme: Bach, Mozart, Debussy, Bartok, Chopin.
Tickets at: Z.O.A. House, Schlesinger & Springer, Rococo.

Théâtre Indépendant de Paris
PREMIERE
Tomorrow, Monday, July 7 in the Z.O.A. Garden, Tel Aviv
HENRI GUISOL
one of the greatest of French Theatre and screen actors in the modern comedy
SACRES FANTOMES
By EDUARDO DE FILIPPO and directed by him with JOSETTE HARMINA and the original cast from Paris
Additional performances and last one of
"SACRES FANTOMES"
will take place in Tel Aviv at the Z.O.A. Garden on Saturday, July 12 and Sunday, July 13.
Tonight, July 6 in the Z.O.A. Garden, Tel Aviv
VOLPONE
Tickets: Kanaf, Rococo, Cartis, and at the Box Office.

Sound and Rhythm at the
Tomorrow
Monday, July 7, at 8.15
Collegium Musicum
Chamber Music at the Studio
Sale of Tickets: Jerusalem: 1. At the Exhibition Main Box Office; 2. Cahana's Ticket Agency.
Tickets for the performances are also valid for entrance to the Exhibition ground 45 minutes before performance.

Chemical Engineer
Food and Toxicology Expert
seeks suitable position
Offers to: P.O.B. 4341, Tel Aviv

FOR SALE
3½-room
luxurious flat
in Tel Aviv, 1st floor.
Apply: P. Cherny,
28 Rehov Arba-Aratzot,
Tel Aviv.

First Class
Secretary
required
for Manager of Insurance Office in Tel Aviv, with perfect knowledge of Hebrew and English (Shorthand).
Please apply to "Secretary," P.O.B. 1469, Tel Aviv.

Notice to the Public

WATER AUTHORITY
Attention Well Owners

The Water Authority hereby announces that all well owners must return to the Registrar of Wells the application forms sent to them for the registration of their wells, in accordance with the ordinances governing the registration of wells, 1955, not later than July 8, 1958.

All well owners who have not received this form should notify the Registrar of Wells, 5 Rehov Hey, Hakiryah.

Certificates of registration will be issued to all well owners upon clarification of the details contained in their applications.

Beautiful
Summer House
on seashore, with garden and all conveniences. Accommodates three.
To Let
for September
Please apply: No. 2921, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

Wanted
Export
Connections
with experienced businessmen, for modern gifts, novelties and religious articles made from silver and brass in various colours. First-class workmanship.
J. M. FAIN
142 Givat Herzl,
Tel Aviv.

Collège des Frères — Haifa
Typewriting Courses in English, French, Hebrew, Arabic
from July 7 to September 30, 1958.
One hour a day.
Fees: IL10 per month; IL25 for the whole period.
COLLEGE DES FRERES — 6 Allenby Street, HAIFA

Members of
the French Cooperative Delegation
will lecture today, July 6, 1958, in Jerusalem, at the Crémieux School, 5 Rehov Alliance, at 8.30 p.m., on:
"Le Mouvement Communautaire en France"
The public is cordially invited.

Classified Advertisements

Published on Sundays, Wednesdays, Fridays
Accepted at all JERUSALEM POST advertising offices
JERUSALEM: 9 Rehov Habavatzelet
TEL AVIV: 53 Nahlat Binyamin
15 Rehov Frishman (Barth Sweet Shop)
NATANYA: A. Pompan, 9 Rehov Herzl
HAIFA: 1 Khayat Street: Sifri's Bookshop, Central Carmel: Hadar Bookshop, 15 Rehov Herzl: Dr. Flegel's Bookshop, 36 Rehov Keren Kayemet, Kiryat Bialik
RAMAT GAN: Hakol Lanoar, 51 Rehov Bialik
GIVAT RAMBAM: "Segalit" Perfumery, 28 Rehov Rambam.
Advertisements also accepted through all recognised agencies

Where to Stay

JERUSALEM

Beit Gidron TALPIOT Pension "Rama," Tel. 2112. The ideal place for rest and recreation. Open all the year.

TEL AVIV

Park Hotel 75 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel.: 22208. Centre of Tel Aviv on the Sea Shore. Comfortable air-ventilated rooms, with telephone, hot and cold water, private bath and shower, beautiful garden and lovely terrace, excellent Kasher Cuisine, bar.

NATANYA

Hotel Astor newly opened at the seashore, all comforts. Kosher. Tel. 463.

Antiques-Arts

OLD COINS—Curiosities bought "Better Stamps," 53 Rehov Herzl, Haifa.

Dwellings

TOURIST wishes to rent 2½ furnished room flat for one year, further to purchase 2½ room flat, — both good location Tel Aviv, P.O.B. 967, or phone 5449, Tel Aviv.

TO LET 3½-room furnished villa, for 1-2 years. 4 Rehov Avishai, Zahala, Tel Aviv.

TO LET to tourists, elegant rooms, Separate entrance, excellent service, opposite Dan Hotel, phone 23428, Tel Aviv.

FOR SALE: 2½-room flat, bargain price. Reiniger, 3 Rehov Prof. Shor, Tel Aviv.

TO LET large 4-room, airy flat, big hall, balconies, IL11,000, Rehov Levontin. Quiet quarter. Phone 5449. P.O.B. 967, Tel Aviv.

MUST SELL: 2½-room flat, North Tel Aviv. — **TO LET** 3-room flat, Ramat Gan. Romas, 8 Rothschild Blvd., Tel. 3441, Tel Aviv.

WANTED to change attractive one-and-a-half room house with terrace and garden in Tivon for similar or larger one in or near Tel Aviv. Duldner, 17 Rehov Shitim, Tivon.

Lessons

LEARN dancing well in five special lessons. Rami, 36 Keren Kayemet Blvd., Tel Aviv, Tel. 23309.

PRIVATE LESSONS in English and London Matriculation subjects — Mathematics, Physics, and Chemistry — given by Technion graduate. Write to No. 4323, P.O.B. 66, Haifa.

Lost-Found

LOST U.S. Passport, No. 317817, name: Elisa Silberstein. Return U.S. Consulate.

Optics—Photos

Wieler's Baby Photos

(home service) Tel. 20408, 84 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech, Tel Aviv.

Musical Instruments

FOR SALE Piano (Pleyel) in excellent condition. Apply: Telephone 81907, Haifa between hours 3-5 p.m.

Purchase—Sale

AMERICAN bedroom, living-room furniture including buffet, crystal mirror; ¾ ton air conditioner, Zenith radio, gramophone, electric toaster, large wool rug, English bicycle, all like new, for sale. May be inspected at 19 Rehov Golani, Ramat Chen. Weekdays: 3-9 p.m., Fridays till 2 p.m.

Services

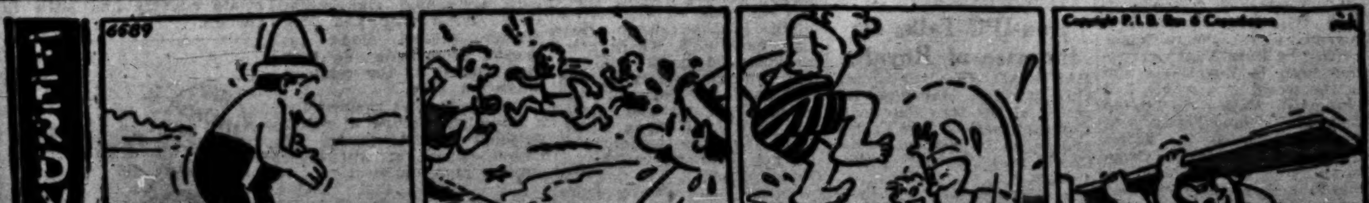
REPAIR of radio and gramophone; electronics; L.P. records. Asher Elkan and Co., 36 Rehov Ben Yehuda (near Kupat Holim) Jerusalem.

HAIRSTYLING, dyeing, perms, facials, reducing. — "Diana," 1 Rehov Reines, Tel Aviv.

Situations Wanted

YOUNG WOMAN seeks position as English secretary-typist. Publishing and commercial experience. Apply No. 294, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

QUALIFIED Accountant, commercial, industrial experience, wishes to change position. Write to: No. 4265, P.O.B. 66, Haifa.



THE HOLY LAND
IN ANCIENT MAPS
permanent exhibition
of old prints and
modern reproductions
UNIVERSITAS
BOOKSELLERS
9 Princess Mary Ave.
JERUSALEM

Today's Postbag

The Weather

	*A	B	C	D
Mt. Cana'an	39	20	22	24
Tiberias	53	24	36	39
Haifa Port	56	24	31	31
Natanya	60	21	32	32
Tel Aviv Port	75	22	28	29
Lydda Airport	39	15	34	36
Jerusalem	31	21	31	32
Beersheba	27	20	35	36
Sdom	—	—	40	41
Eilat	16	27	42	44

*A) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Minimum temp. yesterday. C) Maximum yesterday. D) Maximum temp. expected today.

ARRIVALS

Dr. Max Beer, U.N. Correspondent of the "Neue Zurcher Zeitung," for a week's visit as guest of the Government, (by El Al).

DEPARTURES

The Brazilian Minister to Israel, M. Nelson Tabajara de Oliveira, for a short vacation to Nicosia, (by B.E.A.).

Prof. G. Racah, Head of the Department of Theoretical Physics at the Hebrew University, for Paris, to participate in the International Conference of Nuclear Physics opening Monday. He will chair the session devoted to Nuclear Size and Nuclear Forces.

Mr. Y. Haskin, Treasurer of the Histadrut, for the U.S. and Canada to prepare for the opening of the Histadrut Campaign there (by El Al).

Mr. T. Eatough, business risks insurance expert with the U.N. Technical Assistance Board, after completing his tour of duty.

THREE STUDENTS received arts matriculation certificates and another 23 received music teachers' certificates at the graduation ceremony of the New Jerusalem Conservatoire and Academy of Music held last week at Beit Hillel, Jerusalem. This was the institution's ninth graduating class.

• • •

A FIRE broke out in the Pinati Restaurant in Safad on Thursday night causing damage estimated at IL2,000. The police have detained a suspect.

SHARETT TO GET HAGANA RIBBON

The Hagana Ribbon will be awarded to Mr. Moshe Sharett, M.K., it is understood from a letter written to him by Mr. Shimon Peres, Director General of the Ministry of Defence. Mr. Sharett had written to the President on the matter.

In the letter, made public last night, Mr. Peres points out that the Hagana Ribbon was awarded to all those who saw regular service with that organization, and that the precise conditions set out did not necessarily include those who served in higher capacities, just as the Minister of Defence had not qualified for the Sinai Ribbon.

He also noted that for the special ceremony at which the Hagana Ribbon was awarded to the President, the criterion was not special service in the past, but the present position of the person in question. He added that since it had proved that the present regulations for the award of the Ribbon did not make sufficient provision for exceptional cases, such as this, the necessary changes would be introduced.

Pros and Cons Of Art from Abroad

TEL AVIV. — The pros and cons of art from abroad were aired at a symposium on "Imported Art," at the Milo Club on Friday evening. "We had hoped that the Tenth Anniversary year would be the occasion for a demonstration of original Hebrew culture, but the opposite has happened and the last year of the decade has become one of culture coming from abroad," said Mr. Israel Cohen, editor of the weekly "Hapoel Hatzair."

The Habimah actor, Mr. Dov Vardi, called for the setting up of a committee for the defence of Israel culture.

Dr. D. Lazar of the "Ma'ariv" newspaper felt that a play badly presented by the Hebrew theatre should not be preferred to an outstanding performance by a foreign troupe.

A different tone was struck by Miss Edis de Philippe, Manager of the Israel National Opera, who suggested that part of the funds accruing from taxes on performances by foreign artists should be diverted to giving additional assistance to the Israel cultural institutions which receive government aid. *(Itim)*

HAIFA RESIDENTS LEAVE

Jerusalem Post Bureau

HAIFA. — The emigration of veteran Haifa residents is being carefully watched, the Labour Council's weekly, "Working Haifa," reported this weekend. The Council has ascertained that during 1957, 1,146 families, a total of 2,365 persons, left the country permanently. They included 849 children and young persons up to the age of 20, and another 394 in the 20 to 30 age group. Most of the emigrants were veteran residents in the higher wage-earning brackets.

Occupationally, there were 23 medical workers, 10 teachers, 84 clerks and dozens of technicians.

Religious Will Not Return To Coalition If No Change Made

TEL AVIV. — Unless the Government withdraws its latest decision regarding the registration of "nationality" in identity cards, the National Religious Party will not return to the coalition, Dr. Zerah Wahrhaftig told the press on Friday. Dr. Wahrhaftig was Deputy Minister for Religious Affairs until the resignation of his Minister.

This was an issue on which there was no room for compromise, he said. The recent government decision meant a change in the *status quo* and would undermine the rabbis' authority over marriage. It would also be interpreted as rabbinical recognition of mixed marriages, the speaker continued. It would weaken Jewish communities in the struggle against such marriages. The marriage laws would also be affected by the recent decision: the rabbis would no longer accept the identity card entry as evidence that a person was a Jew, he said.

Rabbi Rosenberg, former Deputy Minister for Social Welfare, claimed that an attempt was being made to change the traditional character of the Jewish people. In answer to a question, he denied that the party was exploiting the controversy in order to gain additional support both at home and abroad and that its stand on this issue was intended to counter the recent activities of the religious zealots. He claimed that his party would continue to campaign against the Naturei Karta and other extreme religious elements who opposed the State.

Would Isolate Religious

Speaking at a Vocal Newspaper at Beit Sokolow on Friday night, Mr. Y. Raphael, an M.K. of the National Religious Party, claimed that if the government's decision is carried out it will isolate religious Jewry from the rest of the people.

The Deputy Knesset Speaker, Mr. Nahum Nir (Ahdut Ha'avoda), the other speaker of the evening, stated that the principles laid down by the present government in November 1955 had specifically retained the *status quo* in all matters pertaining to religion. But the *status quo* had been violated many times. For example, decisions had been taken forbidding pig breeding and rabbinical courts had been given additional power.

"I do not agree that a rabbi should determine who is a Jew," the speaker continued. Why did the Religious parties agree to the Law of the Return which states that every Jew has the right to enter Israel, but did not then demand a precise definition of the term "Jew"? he asked.

Ben-Gurion Seeking Just Solution

In a second letter to Rabbi Y.L. Maimon on the question of the present Government crisis, Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion was said to have expressed his vital interest in achieving permanent understanding between the State and religion and a just solution for the problems which are at present in dispute between them, it was reported by the afternoon press on Friday.

In the last of an interchange of letters between the two men, the Prime Minister added that he is convinced that such a solution could be easily found if it were just up to the two of them. The Prime Minister also agreed to refrain from publicizing the contents of their correspondence in the future.

Churchill Hands Elath Golden Key

The golden key to the Winston Churchill Auditorium of the Haifa Technion was presented by Sir Winston to Ambassador Eliahu Elath last Thursday in London. In a short speech, the aged British statesman expressed his thanks for the honour done him in naming one of the main buildings on the new Technion campus after him.

"I have been a Zionist for many years," Sir Winston said, "and it is a source of pleasure to me to see Israel growing in stature so rapidly and playing a leading part in the affairs of the Middle East only 10 years afters its birth."

The ceremony at Sir Winston's home was also attended by the Chairman of the Friends of the Haifa Technion of Great Britain and Ireland, Mr. Michael Sobel, and by Mr. Isaac Wolfson.

4,500 Dunam Of Pasture Burned

KIRYAT GAT.—A brush fire that razed 4,500 dunams of pasture between Moshav Noam and Kibbutz Lachish caused an estimated IL40,000 damage on Thursday.

The blaze started at noon, set off by a spark from a tractor motor.

Thursday's fire was the 31st in the Lachish area in three months.

Kupat Holim Physicians Back in Histadrut Fold

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Union of Kupat Holim Doctors decided Thursday to return to the Histadrut Medical Association when the latter offered its support to the physicians' demands for higher salaries as a separate issue from the clinic work reforms proposed by the sick fund management. Kupat Holim doctors left the Association when it refused its backing for separate negotiations.

The Kupat Holim Doctors' Council is scheduled to meet on July 14 to decide on further steps to take in the present dispute. It is understood that there is no change in their demands.

VILLAGERS THROW STONES AT POLICE

ACRE. — A police officer and six constables were injured on Friday morning when stones were thrown at them by settlers of Shlomi village in Western Galilee. The police were trying to remove a road block put up by the villagers when the assault began. The road block was erected as a result of disputes with workers who were sent by the Acre Labour Exchange to work in the village.

Five of the constables were treated in the Nahariya Malben Hospital. The sixth is still under care. Seventeen villagers, including two women, were arrested. A number of police remain in the village to keep order.

THE GADNA Orchestra of 70 young musicians is scheduled to leave by chartered El Al plane next Friday to represent Israel at the Brussels World Exhibition. The ensemble will also play in Holland during its month's stay abroad.

ORCHESTRA
CONCERT SCHEDULE for week July 6-12:
TEL AVIV
Mann Auditorium
at 8.30 p.m.
TOSCA
in concert form
TONIGHT, July 6
TUESDAY, July 8
SOLD OUT
HAIFA
Armon Theatre at 9 p.m.
Subscription Concert No.10
Conductor:
MITROPOULOS
Soloist:
DAVID BAR-ILAN
(Piano)
Wednes., July 9—Series 1
Thurs., July 10—Series 2

1 KILLED, 7 HURT IN ROAD ACCIDENTS

One person was killed and seven others injured in road accidents over the weekend.

Eliyahu Ventura, 82, was knocked down and fatally injured by a motorcycle ridden by K. Eidas of Ramat Yisrael in Rehov LaGuardia, Tel Aviv, on Saturday afternoon. The old man was taken to Hadassah Hospital where he died. The motorcyclist was detained.

Israel Ladar, 21, of Jerusalem was injured as his motorcycle overturned when he lost control of it at kilometre 42 on the Nahshon-Ramle road on Saturday morning. Reuven Nahum, 20, of Jerusalem, the pillion rider, was also hurt. Both men were treated at the Asaf Harofeh Hospital and sent home.

A jeep driven by Ezra Hamama of Rishon LeZion overturned on the Caesarea road on Friday night, injuring the driver seriously and three other passengers lightly. Hamama was taken to Rambam Hospital in Haifa.

In Givat Ada on the same night Zvi Abramovich was seriously injured when the motorcycle he was riding overturned. He was also taken to the Rambam Hospital.

WORKMAN KILLED

HAIFA. — Mordechai Hormil, 36, of Kiryat Motzkin, was fatally injured on Friday while working on a power shovel in the Bayside Area. Police report that the shovel grab had been raised too high and had fallen backwards. Hormil got off to see what happened, was caught by the grab and dashed against the machine. He died shortly after admission to Rambam Hospital.

HURT BY BULLET

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Two boys were injured Saturday afternoon when a rifle bullet with which they were playing exploded near their home in the Kastel *ma'abara*.

Yitzhak Mordechai, 9, and Eliahu Salem, 10, were taken to Hadassah Hospital where their condition was last night said to be "not serious."

THREE S. AFRICAN BIBLE CHAMPS

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Three young men from South Africa, two of them Jewish, arrived here on Friday on a free flight to Israel to begin a 10 day tour as prize for winning a South African Bible Contest. The contest was run in conjunction with the world wide Bible contests under the auspices of Kol Yisrael and the World Committee for the Tenth Anniversary.

The three are: Johannes de Weft of Bloemfontein; Michael Kramer of Capetown; and Brian Wolfowitz of Durban. *(Itim)*

Hebrew Broadcasts from 6 a.m. Till Midnight Starting 1959

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Kol Yisrael's main Hebrew service will be expanded from its present nine hours daily to 18 in the coming fiscal year, Mr. Zvi Zinder, Director of the Broadcasting Services, told the Commercial and Industrial Club luncheon Friday.

The radio would transmit five different programmes on five different wave lengths, the Hebrew transmissions to continue unbroken from 6 a.m. till midnight, Mr. Zinder announced. The Government had also authorized the building of a new broadcasting station in Jerusalem, to be completed in two to three years, he said.

Aside from extending the Hebrew broadcasts, the immigrant's programme is to be increased to six hours or more daily and the Arabic service from the present six to nine hours. The overseas service will be expanded to reach every corner of the world, while a special light programme would also be instituted. Mr. Zinder pointed out that Kol Yisrael today broadcasts in 12 languages.

The Kol Yisrael Director stated that after several year of uphill fight, the radio services had finally been granted the entire income from radio licences. Now economically independent with a budget of nearly IL4m., it had been able to acquire new equipment, add 70 persons to its staff and plan for development.

Opposes Television

"I am opposed to television in Israel for the time being. It has failed elsewhere, and I don't believe we are ready for it yet," Mr. Zinder said. In the past two years, many proposals for local T.V. have been made initiated both abroad and here, and a Government committee is studying the question whether it should be run publicly or privately.

As most of our neighbours already have T.V. or will have it shortly, it is probably in store for this country as well, Mr. Zinder hinted. Once the decision to go ahead is taken, three to four years will be needed to complete the technical arrangements.

Kol Yisrael had proposed commercial radio advertising because it had "fine possibilities," he said, but for the present this question had been "frozen" by the Government. Some IL7m. was spent in advertising annually in Israel, of which the radio could undoubtedly capture a considerable share, Mr. Zinder added.

Noah's Ark Programme
presented on
Noah's Ark
Sea Festival—
KISHON PORT
JULY 12—16

The Israel Police
Who knows the man
in this picture?

Any person who has seen or met this man is requested to inform the nearest Police station accordingly.

THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA
TOSCA
Opera by PUCCINI
in concert form
HILDE ZADEK (Soprano) ★ RICHARD TUCKER (Tenor)
CESARE BARDELLI (Baritone) ★ LAWRENCE DAVIDSON (Bass-Baritone)
From the New York Metropolitan Opera and Vienna State Opera
Conductor: DIMITRI MITROPOULOS
JERUSALEM — THURSDAY, July 17
Exhibition Hall at 8.30 p.m.
SALE OF TICKETS starts TODAY, July 6, for subscribers only, at Cahana's Ticket Agency, Zion Square, 9—1; 4—7. Sale to General Public starts on Monday, July 7.
Usual reduction to Subscribers
★
TEL AVIV — Mann Auditorium
REPEAT PERFORMANCES
MONDAY, July 14 ◆ SATURDAY, July 19
TUESDAY, July 22 ◆ SUNDAY, July 27
TICKETS available at Mann Auditorium Box Office (Rehov Hubermann) 11—3, 4—8 daily; Friday: 11—1, and at I.P.O. Office, 56 Allenby Rd., daily 11—2. Friday: 11—1.
Usual reduction to Subscribers

Trip Was Not In Vain

Jerusalem Post Reporter

"I had no idea that the Exhibition was closed on Saturdays," a U.N.E.F. radio officer from Gaza said on Saturday after coming all the way from Gaza to the capital in his jeep to see the Tenth Anniversary Exhibition.

The U.N. officer said that he had heard so much about the exhibition over Kol Yisrael that he resolved that he must see it. He was relieved to hear that his trip was not in vain, and that the Exhibition opened on Saturday night.

Blazing Sun Drives Thousands to Beaches

HAIFA. — The temperature rose to 32 degrees on Saturday driving thousands of people to the city's beaches. But the polio scare and rumours of "radioactivity" kept the numbers below normal for this time of year.

The authorities told *The Jerusalem Post* that there was a notable improvement over last week's attendance, but it was still only about 70 per cent of normal for a hot summer's day during the school holidays. The authorities were of the opinion that the scare would gradually wear off.

Many persons took their dip at points where lifeguards are not on duty and where no entrance fee is charged. All types of vehicles, from buses to scooters, fuel tankers and heavy lorries, brought bathers to the seashore.

Camp Survivors Mark Kibbutz Birthday

NETZER SERENI. — Celebrations marking the 10th anniversary of the founding of this kibbutz by survivors of Nazi concentration camps were held on Friday with outdoor festivities ending in all night dancing.

The celebrations were highlighted by the induction of the settlement's fifth group of children as full-fledged members of the collective. The kibbutz also presented a "Luna Park" built by voluntary work of its members, to its children as an anniversary present.

The settlement was originally founded on the site of an abandoned German Templar mission and was at first named Kibbutz Buchenwald, after the name of the concentration camp from which most of its members came. It was later renamed Netzer Sereni after Enzo Sereni, outstanding leader of Italian Zionism and of the Hechalutz movement, who was killed by the Germans while on a parachute mission in occupied Europe.

In 1950, a group of 50 families from nearby Givat Brenner joined the Kibbutz following the political split in Hakibbutz Hameuhad. The influx of new skills and manpower led to rapid development in agriculture, industry and the social sphere of the kibbutz.

Eilat Getting Twice As Much Meat

EILAT. — A promise to raise the weekly meat ration of Eilatis from 200 to 400 grammes as partial compensation for their trying conditions was made on Friday by the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. P. Sapir, at the close of his visit to Eilat.

Mr. Sapir, accompanied by his Director General, Mr. Michael Tsur, and by the Director of the Ministry's Division for Development Areas, Mr. E. Sella, conferred with the Chairman of the Eilat Local Council, Mr. Hanoch Nenner, and other local leaders on Eilat development problems.

Tonight on Kol Yisrael

At 8.25, a broadcast sponsored by The Israel Institute of Productivity, a Round Table Discussion on:

"Can Productivity be doubled in the Second Decade?"

With the participation of Mr. D. Moushine, Director of the Israel Institute of Productivity, in the chair, Hanna Lamdan, M.K., A. Rimalt, M.K., Mr. A. Levin-Epstein of the Manufacturers' Association, and Mr. Moshe Bartel of the Histadrut Executive.

Attack on Referee Halts Football Cup Quarter-Final

Jerusalem Post Staff

TEL AVIV. — The quarter-final State Cup match between Tel Aviv Maccabi and Petah Tikva Hapoel came to a sudden end in the 44th minute, when Hapoel players assaulted the referee, Mr. Y. Dudai.

The referee had to be escorted off the field by Police.

Mr. Dudai had awarded Tel Aviv Maccabi their second goal in the 44th minute. A shot from inside-left Goldstein hit the bar and the ball appeared to return to the field, but the referee ruled that a goal had been scored, to bring the score to 2:0 in favour of Tel Aviv.

Petah Tikva Hapoel players, led by centre-half Uri Carmi, disagreed with the referee's ruling, and hit him. The first goal was scored by inside right Aronskin in the 25th minute. For 44 minutes, both sides treated the 8,000 fans to one of the best soccer games of the season.

A goal by inside-right Pulver in the 65th minute against Jerusalem Hapoel put Ramat Gan Hapoel into the semi-final of the Cup. Haifa Hapoel easily disposed of League C "giantkillers," Kiryat Shalom Hapoel, 3:0. In a 7th round match, Petah Tikva Maccabi and Tel Aviv Shimshon fought to a 2:2 draw after 120 minutes play. After 90 minutes the score was also 2:2. The return game will be played next Saturday.

Althea Gibson Wins 2 Wimbledon Titles

America's Althea Gibson was the star of the Wimbledon All-England Lawn Tennis Championships, clinching two titles, the women's singles and doubles, and just missing out in the mixed doubles. Ashley Cooper, of Australia, who was runner-up last year, won the men's singles crown.

Unseeded Sven Davidson and Ulf Schmidt, of Sweden, captured the men's doubles crown, being too good on the day for the No.1 seed Cooper-Fraser combination, but Australia got another title when Bob Howe and Lorraine Coghlan bettered Kurt Nielsen, Denmark, and Althea Gibson in the mixed doubles final.

RESULTS: MEN'S SINGLES: Ashley Cooper, Australia, beat Neale Fraser, Australia, 3-6, 6-3, 6-4, 13-11; WOMEN'S SINGLES: Althea Gibson U.S. (the holder) beat Angela Mortimer, Great Britain, 8-6, 6-2; MEN'S DOUBLES: S. Davidson & U. Schmidt, Sweden, beat A. Cooper and N. Fraser, Australia, 6-4, 6-4, 8-6. WOMEN'S DOUBLES: A. Gibson, U.S., and Maria Bueno, Brazil, beat Mrs. Margaret Osborne Du Pont and Margaret Varner, U.S., 6-3, 7-5. *(K.B.)*

SDOT YAM WINS SWIM

TEL AVIV. — Rueven Pa'amoni, of Sdot Yam, took first place in the 1,200 metres swimming contest between teams from Caesarea and Sdot Yam, in 30 minutes. Arnora Baharav, of Sdot Yam, was first among the women in 43.09 mins.

U.N. Bakery Expert Here for Second Time

Mr. M. Milner, a flour milling and baking expert from the U.S., has arrived in the country for a five week stay under the auspices of the U.N. Technical Assistance Board. Mr. Milner is to study milling and baking standards and grain storage problems here and will advise the Government on possible changes in these fields.

He was last here in 1954, when he prepared a list of recommendations for the improvement of the quality and distribution of bread.

INGRID
BERGMAN
in Stefan Zweig's
ANGST
a German-language
FORUM FILM made by
Roberto Rosselini
for adults only
this week at the
Armon David

British Embassy Beats T.A. by 6 Wickets

TEL AVIV. — The British Embassy beat a Tel Aviv Cricket Club XI by six wickets in a friendly cricket match at the Tel Hashomer ground on Saturday. Tel Aviv batted first hitting 88 runs, but the Embassy passed that total with four wickets down and continued batting to total 108 runs.

Vice-consul George Talmadge was the thorn in the Tel Aviv side, his left arm, medium pace bowling completely pinned down the opposing batsmen. In six maiden overs he took four wickets and later hit a breezy 31 runs. Security guards J. Taylor and H. Sage both took two for eight runs. Information Officer J. Dodds took one for 19 and Barnes one for 11. Highest scorers for Tel Aviv were Dr. L. Epstein, 19, and captain Bert Beech, eight.

The Embassy seemed to be in early trouble when Beech brilliantly caught the Embassy captain, Commercial Attache Gerald Underwood, with no runs on the board. But Talmadge, Taylor, 21 retired, and Dodds, 11 retired, clinched the game for the Diplomatic Corps. The British Ambassador, Sir Francis Rundall, was present at the game, played on a coconut matting wicket.

HAPOEL HOOPSTERS BEAT SWISS TEAM

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

FRIBOURG. — The Israel Hapoel basketball team gained its second victory in Switzerland on Thursday night when they defeated the local team here, 89-55.

KIWIS COLLAPSE IN TEST

The third test on Saturday afternoon got off to a start after two blank days at Headingley, Leeds. After D'Arcy and Miller had put on 37 for the first wicket, New Zealand collapsed again before Laker (five for 17) and Lock (four for 14), and were all out for 67. Before stumps were drawn, England had made 14 for one.

FOSTIR GOES HOME

The Fostir soccer team of Athens left for Greece on Friday after playing four international tourney games in Israel. The Greek team beat Tel Aviv Hapoel 2-1 and Jerusalem Betar 5-0, but lost to Brazil's Flamengo team 2-1 and to Petah Tikva Hapoel 2-1.

Khrushchev: Alcoholism Due to 'Bad' Education

MOSCOW. — Premier Nikita Khrushchev criticized alcoholism and warned on Friday that the Government may eventually fine persons who appear drunk in public, insult people or use bad language, according to Moscow Radio.

The radio said Mr. Khrushchev told a workers' gathering at Leningrad's "Kirov" works during an inspection with the visiting Czechoslovak President, Mr. Antonin Novotny, that "we intend to tread hard on the drunkards' toes."

"Drinking is only a result of bad education," he told the workers, who punctuated his remarks with shouts of "right!" and wild applause.

But one worker complained, "You ought to sell vodka cheaper." Mr. Khrushchev told him, "To reduce the price of vodka would mean to encourage people to misuse alcoholic drinks — a reduction in vodka contradicts the interests of our society."

Vodka prices went up 20 per cent at the beginning of the year. *(UPI, Reuter)*

U.S. Envoy Speaks Over Soviet Radio

MOSCOW, (UPI).— The U.S. Ambassador, Mr. Llewellyn Thompson, expressed his regret to a radio and television audience of several million Muscovites Thursday night that Soviet-U.S. "wartime collaboration did not continue after final victory was eventually won."

Speaking in Russian, the Ambassador recalled that during the war "the Soviet and American peoples worked together in amity and, together with their allies, made heavy sacrifices for the common cause."

Mr. Thompson's 15-minute address on the eve of the U.S. Independence Day was made at the invitation of the Moscow television studio. He said that misunderstandings between the two countries can be removed only by an increase in the spreading of each other's information and knowledge. "We believe that a free flow of news and other information is beneficial, indeed necessary, in our relations with other states," he said.

JOURNALISTS ELECT NEW OFFICERS

The Jerusalem Journalists Association at its meeting on Friday elected new officers to its Executive Committee.

They are Messrs B. Coralnik, Y. Tan-Pai, G. Cifroni, A. Tsimouki, Y. Marton, N. Rogel, and H. Yefet. *(Itim)*

10 ישראל
HOW TO TRAVEL TO DALIA
on Tuesday, July 8, and on
Thursday, July 10
Advance purchase of Egged travel tickets is essential.
Do not delay — ensure yourself a seat.
Buses — Time and Place of Departure:
TEL AVIV — Sderot Shaul, near Z.O.A. House and Rehov Ibn Gvirol, between 2-4 p.m.
HAIFA — Plumer Square, between 4-5 p.m.
BEERSHEBA — the Egged Station, at 1 p.m.
REHOVOT — the Egged Station, at 3 p.m.
RISHON LEZION — the Egged Station, at 3 p.m.
PETAH TIKVA — the Egged Station, between 3-3.30 p.m.
HERZLIYA — the Egged Station, at 4 p.m.
KFAR SABA — the Egged Station, at 3.45 p.m.
RA'ANANA — the Egged Station, at 3.45 p.m.
NATANYA — the Egged Station, at 3.30 p.m.
HADERA — the Egged Station at 4 p.m.
TIBERIAS — the Egged Station at 3.30 p.m.
AFULAH — the Egged Station, at 4.30 p.m.
NAHARIYA — the Egged Station, at 4 p.m.
Reserve your seat with Egged immediately.

The Paul Baerwald
School of Social Work
with a Branch in Tel Aviv
will open on November 3, 1958,
under the auspices of The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, in cooperation with The Ministry of Social Welfare.
Applications for admission to the Bachelor of Social Work Degree programme will now be accepted.
Interested applicants who possess matriculation certificates recognized by the Ministry of Education and Culture and who will have reached the age of twenty before November 1, 1958, should apply in writing to the Office of the Director, Paul Baerwald School of Social Work, 8 Rehov Hovevei Zion, Talbieh, Jerusalem. Applications will be accepted until August 1, 1958. The Information Bulletin of the School and appointment details will be sent to applicants by return mail.
A student aid programme is available on an individual basis, for all students requiring such aid. Details may be obtained at the time of the individual appointments.

THE FIRSTBORN
SPECIAL MATINEE FOR MEMBERS OF THE
ARTS AND PROFESSIONS
at the Habimah Theatre
on
Wednesday, July 9, at 4 p.m.
at special prices: IL2.500, IL3.500, IL4.500
Tickets may be obtained from: the Society of Authors, the Society of Artists, the Theatres, the Journalists Association, the Teachers Union, the Cultural Committee of the Municipality of Tel Aviv, and the Histadrut.
A limited number of tickets are reserved for the general public at the above prices, and are available at: Radio Union, 120 Rehov Dizengoff, and Kanaf, 83 Allenby Rd.

Tourists & Diplomats
A SUIT
from $40 to $120
custom tailored within 3 days by leading Israeli tailors of your own choice and made from finest specially imported English fabrics
DUTY & TAX FREE
Aronson Ltd.
39 Nahlat Binyamin St.,
Tel Aviv. — Tel. 3722.

Cables in Brief

LOPES. — Mrs. Berta Craveiro Lopes, 58-year-old wife of the Portuguese President, died in Lisbon Saturday.

BLAST. — A fireworks storage plant in Portland, Oregon, blew up Saturday with a tremendous explosion, killing one person and injuring another 12.

FAISAL. — The 23-year-old King of Iraq is to marry 17-year-old Princess Fadila, daughter of Prince Mohammed Ali of Egypt, early next year, it was announced in Baghdad Saturday by Crown Prince Abdul Illah, King Faisal's uncle.

WINDSOR. — The Duke of Windsor was Saturday morning admitted into the Cantori hospital in Lausanne. He will stay there a few days for a thorough medical checkup.

DUSSELDORF
FRANKFURT
HAMBURG
HANOVER
NURNBERG
COLOGNE
STUTTGART
BREMEN
MUNICH
NON STOP
DC-7C THE NEW KLM GIANT
NON STOP
DC-7C THE NEW KLM GIANT
NON STOP
TEL AVIV
KLM
ROYAL DUTCH AIRLINES
Information and reservations from all KLM accredited Travel Agents or KLM Royal Dutch Airlines, 70, Allenby Road, Tel-Aviv. Tel. 61322/4/5, 4853/4

THE JERUSALEM POST

Founded as The Palestine Post in 1932. Published daily except on Saturday in Jerusalem by The Palestine Post Ltd. Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved; reproduction permitted only by arrangement.

Founder
GERSHON AGRON

Managing Editor
TED R. LURIE

Editorial Office and Management: 9 Rehov Hahavatselet, Jerusalem, P.O. Box 81, Tel. 4233 (4 lines).

TEL AVIV Bureau: 52 Nahlat Binyamin, P.O.B. 1125, Tel. 4251/2

HAIFA Bureau: 1 Rehov Khayat, P.O.B. 66, Tel. 4584 (3 lines).

Annual Subscription:
IL 32.—

Sunday July 6, 1958
18 Tamuz, 5718—17 Zi'l-Haj, 1377

ONE point has emerged with unmistakable clarity from the developments in the Lebanon in the past few days—the United States, and apparently also Britain, though not France, have decided that they no longer wish to do anything to support President Chamoun's regime, despite his ardent effort to enlist their aid and to proclaim himself pro-Western. This is in itself a curious situation, and cannot be due entirely to a pessimistic interpretation of his precarious position, for both these powers have continued to assist Jordan, whose situation has at times looked no rosier than that of the Lebanon. It seems most likely that the Western view is that Chamoun's failure either to take strong action against the rebels and so enforce their surrender, or yet to restore normalcy by negotiation has caused him to appear a liability to the future of pro-Western government in the Lebanon.

WEST DROPS CHAMOUN

It is less clear whether the decision to jettison Chamoun was taken before or after Mr. Hammarskjold's unfriendly report. This asserts surprisingly that there is no truth in the Lebanese Government's claim of massive infiltration from Syria because a small group of observers, confined to daytime visits to a small section of the frontier, had not succeeded in observing any movement. The denial has already been described by the Lebanese opposition as "the deathblow to Chamoun," and they, surely, should know.

It is also disquietening that Mr. Hammarskjold's report should have come, not just after a visit to Beirut, but after one to Cairo, and that the net result should be that Nasser's position, and the prestige of the Egyptian-Syrian union have once more been strengthened. It may well be true that Chamoun is by now incapable of getting his country out of the impasse, but his successor will have no better luck in re-establishing Lebanese independence if the pro-Nasser faction has meanwhile been needlessly strengthened.

To some extent, the Lebanese situation parallels that of Israel. President Chamoun has merely done what Israel always declined to do — ask for U.N. assistance against assault rather than act in his own defence, for fear of perpetuating enmity. The U.N. Security Council in fact gave instructions that its officers should be used to seal the border, but by the time the order was translated into action it was whittled down to part-time border checks. And instead of receiving credit for the "restraint" which has always been urged on Israel in the face of attack, M. Chamoun has been ignominiously dropped by his former friends. The whole development is not one that will tend to strengthen confidence in U.N. action in an emergency.

NASSERISM IN ISRAEL

TO match events in the Lebanon, it seems that pan-Arab activity in Israel is also to be stepped up again. In the guise of the "Israel Arab Party," whose existence up to now has been confined to the appointing of a chairman and a secretary, agitation is to be renewed with an opening meeting in Acre today for "self-determination" for the Arab districts in Israel, the cutting down of Israel's borders and similar demands. The moving spirit is one of the leaders of the Israel Communist party, Mr. Emil Habibi.

Six months ago, on their return from Moscow, Maki members tried to whip up Arab support for such a movement, but the majority of Israel's Arabs proved reluctant to enter a Communist group even if it decked itself out with tempting pan-Arab slogans. If they fail to recognize this Maki "front" organization for what it is, and allow themselves to be drawn into the Nasserite orbit, it will be difficult to avoid another setback to the rapid strides which the minorities have been making recently in their own development.

U.N. Report Seen As Mandate for Inaction

By GERDA L. COHEN
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON. — British press reaction to the U.N. observers' report demonstrates the extent of the reversal of opinion that has taken place here since the Lebanese crisis began.

An audible sigh of relief escaped the right-wing press at the report that UNOGIL had not "discovered" massive infiltration, and since Tory spokesmen recently added their voices to the Socialists' condemnation of possible Anglo-American intervention, it is to be understood that they greet the U.N. statement as a mandate for inaction.

More cautious commentators in Whitehall regret the haste of the observer teams to evaluate the position because of insufficient evidence. As they are unable to speak Arabic, have been denied entry to rebel-held territory, and have been restricted to daytime patrols, their assessment of the situation is hardly infallible.

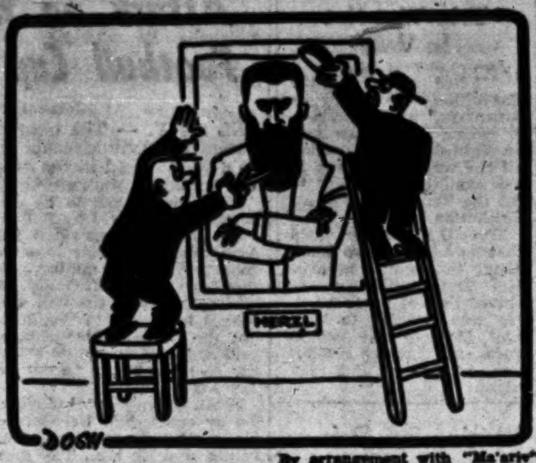
It has been evident since the last Commons debate that Britain has sought to extricate herself from any involvement which would possibly be damaging to Western interests in the Middle East. The tenor of the U.N. report has confirmed political conjectures that Secretary-General Hammarskjold and Anglo-American statesmen had written off the Chamoun Government as too dubious to risk an international conflict.

In effect, the report rules out concrete military support from the West and urges the Lebanese army to take a firm hand against the rebellion.

Saturday's "Times" submitted that the first U.N. observers' report on the frontier between the Lebanon and Syria was of little use as a contribution to encouraging the Lebanon to settle her own problems in her own way. "It could be made an excuse for President Chamoun to write off U.N intervention as ineffective and call unequivocally for the aid of 'friendly powers'," the daily said.

"The best that can be hoped for remains a cooling down in the local situation, which would give the Lebanese politicians a chance to dismount without loss of dignity from their unnaturally high horses. In that cooling off process, the U.N. still has an indispensable part to play — indeed the real message of the observers' report is that there ought to be more of them."

"KULTURKAMPF"



By arrangement with "Ma'ariv"

THE ECCENTRICS OF EILAT

By MEIR BEN DOV

EILAT is a town of extremes: It is the southernmost point of Israel, the hottest, the farthest from anywhere else, the last to be captured, the last to be settled. All these factors may have something to do with the population's character. The most honest people — and some of the biggest crooks — live in Eilat. The hardest-working — and the laziest, the happiest and the saddest; and the maddest eccentrics come there to try out their ideas.

Everyone has heard of the *taftefa*, Eilat's cooling device that drips water over a wall of thorns in order to cool rooms as the wind blows through it. Contrary to popular belief, the *taftefa* is not an Eilat invention; it has been in use for centuries in Arab lands. A few years ago there came a man with a bright idea. Why cool just the house? Why not the whole of Eilat? He drew up the plans and the appropriate Government department found a man to develop them — an engineer, in fact a Tel Aviv engineer of renown.

A deep ditch was dug to the north of Eilat (parts of it are still visible in what has since become the centre of the town) a water pipe was laid, wood was brought in to povide a frame for the thorns. Hundreds of metres of water pipe were perforated to act as sprinklers for the giant *taftefa*.

The *taftefa* was never completed; and the originator of the plan, perhaps out of disappointment, ended up in the Bat Yam hospital. However, the eminent engineer did not give up. Only last year, with support from the Ministry of Development, he demonstrated a new method of cooling all of Eilat — by means of giant fountains — with much fanfare and trumpet-blowing, in the presence of a host of journalists invited by the Ministry and with meteorologists and technicians on hand to make a "scientific" evaluation.

The fountain splashed up, the technicians shoved their thermometers around, the engineer himself supervised everything — with a stop watch! It was discovered

Negev Notebook

that within a radius of 50 metres of the fountain, the air was three degrees cooler. To add hocus-pocus to the proceedings, a host of air-filled balloons were released near the fountains, and the technicians measured the distance along the ground between where they fell, drenched with the spray from the fountain, and the point where they took off again, dried by the hot sun.

The engineer took out his slide rule and proved that if you had so many hundreds of fountains spraying so many cubic metres of water so many metres into the air under so many atmospheres of pressure, you could cool the air so many degrees more and so many metres further from the fountains. The only thing he did not mention was how many pounds the whole thing would cost. The Ministry of Development displayed more realism and called off the whole experiment before it cost them any more money.

Not so the engineer. Latest reports have it that he has interested Solcoor in his scheme. It is said that they are ready to invest over IL100,000. According to the engineer's latest suggestion, not only can his giant fountains cool Eilat, but if sea water is used instead of fresh water, hundreds of tons of salt will float down as the water drops evaporate, and then you can wrap up the salt and sell it to Japan, where they have less salt — and also fewer bright ideas.

The inventor of the giant *taftefa* had another idea too before going off to Bat Yam. He drew up plans for a new type of boat, and canvassed public bodies to build experimental craft to his design. His approach was convincing, hardly that of a lunatic, and his plans were taken absolutely seriously at first — till he started developing them too much. Briefly, the idea was as follows. On at least 300 days of the year, a strong northerly wind blows in the Gulf of Eilat. King Solomon exploited this for his fleet. They sailed southwards easily enough, but only once in three years are the southern winds strong enough long enough to allow a boat to sail north.

King Solomon solved this problem by letting his fleet return once in three years. Our modern inventor designed a new method. On top of a boat, constructed otherwise along conventional lines, he proposed to place an enormous trumpet, like the loudspeaker of an old-fashioned gramophone. The mouth of the trumpet would be five to ten metres across, narrowing to a very small opening at the other end. The wind, blowing into the big open end, would be concentrated as it moved down the tapering neck (this incidentally is a scientific fallacy) until it was powerful enough to drive a turbine and turn the propeller.

The idea seemed sound to his listeners, but what would happen when the wind blew in the wrong direction? Easy enough! The mouth of the trumpet would rotate, like the ventilator on a ship, so that it always faced into the wind. And what would happen when there was no wind at all? Well, there would be an enormous spring in the bottom of the boat, like the spring in a clockwork motor; wound up by the wind, it would be released in case of need. And if the boat was becalmed too long? — You see these levers? The men on the boat would just keep on turning these — just like the key that winds a clock.

It was only at this point that some of his listeners started having doubts.

"Look," one of them asked jokingly, "Why don't you dispense with this trumpet altogether and just have the men wind up the clockwork?" A bright smile lit up the inventor's face "I never thought of that!" There are still some people in Eilat today who cannot quite see where the absurdity of this invention lay.

RICHARD TUCKER, whose Israel premiere took place at Binyanei Ha'ooma last Thursday evening (see below).

MUSICAL DIARY

Israel Philharmonic Orchestra, Special Subscription Concert No. 13. Dimitri Mitropoulos, conductor; David Bar-Ilian, piano (Mann Auditorium, July 2); Bach: Fantasy and Fugue in G-Minor for Organ, transcribed by Dimitri Mitropoulos; Starer: Piano Concerto No. 2; Schumann: "Konzertstück," op. 92; Kabalevsky: Symphony No. 4.

THE two outer works of this programme having been reviewed in our last diary, we will deal with the two works for piano and orchestra, and it is good to state right from the start that we do so with a feeling of real satisfaction.

The composer Starer and the pianist Bar-Ilian being both artists of high calibre, it is good that they carry the standard of Israel music around the world. If Robert Starer's concerto does not diffuse an atmosphere of what is generally felt to be Israel, it has nevertheless all the qualities of a masterfully conceived work, and although one can detect in it manifold influences of contemporary masters, one cannot deny him a quite strong personal note as well. This was proved by the middle movement which in our opinion has the breath of genuine inspiration.

Mr. Bar-Ilian, whom we had the pleasure of hearing for the first time, is a revelation, and we are sure that he will not find it difficult to gain international fame within the not too distant future. It is not because of his technique — which is perfect — but through his purely unaffected musicianship that he will achieve it. He played the two works with the same intensity (by the way, this is his strongest and most obvious quality) but with due differentiation for the style of each.

What can be said of Mr. Mitropoulos that has not been said yet? Perhaps no one has thought of naming him "the miracle maker" yet, but even the Kabalevsky, which definitely is an empty work, seemed to gain some content under his *crushing* personality.

Violin Recital by Edna Michell, Z.O.A. House, June 28.

EDNA Michell, who has been studying in London with Rostal on a Menuhin scholarship, introduced herself to the Israel public in a programme of works by Locatelli, Mozart, Brahms, Walton and Stravinsky.

The young violinist made the impression of a sensitive artist whose main qualities are a beautiful — though not very voluminous — tone, sound digital dexterity and a fine bowing technique. Her natural musicality came best to the fore in the A-major Brahms Sonata, which found in Walter Anfhauser an excellent partner at the piano (strangely enough, the pianist's name was not mentioned on the programme). We liked the Walton Sonata less. It tends more to showmanship than to real musical values and if the performance was somewhat boring, the fault was more with the work than with the performers.

On the other hand the closing Stravinsky suite, as well as its interpretation, made for most enjoyable listening.

AVIDOM

The Israel Philharmonic Orchestra, Dimitri Mitropoulos, conductor; Richard Tucker, tenor (Binyanei Ha'ooma Concert Hall, July 3). Mendelssohn: Symphony No. 5 ("Reformation"); Arias by Handel, Donizetti, Verdi, Tchaikovsky and Mascagni; Kabalevsky: Symphony No. 4.

IF given within a normal 10 or 12-concert subscription series, two symphonic works on one programme would have been taken in stride, but as Dimitri Mitropoulos' visit to our country is some sort of a sensation, it would have been much more gratifying had he chosen two more important works to show his greatness. But our public reacted just the same with overwhelming enthusiasm and received the distinguished guest with tremendous applause. Richard Tucker, too, managed to get immediate contact with our public through his rendition of Italian blood-and-thunder arias which he sang with much gusto and dramatic interpretation. His remarkable voice carried the audience away so that it even accepted with delight his interrupting the concert with announcements of his solo recital and the performance of "Tosca." The orchestra played as it had not played for some time and fully earned its share in the success of the evening.

The Kol Yisrael Orchestra, Heinz Freudenthal, conductor; Frank Pelleg, Piano (Binyanei Ha'ooma Concert Hall, July 1). Offenbach: Overture to "Orpheus in the Underworld;" Uray: Slavonic Impressions; Boerschel: "Straussiana" for Piano and Orchestra; Coates: "Three Bears" Suite; Gershwin: Rhapsody in Blue; Lavry: "Emek."

THE Orchestra has to give nearly 50 concerts year in, year out, so not every one can be successful. This programme—in which the orchestra tried for once to be "popular" — suffered from several handicaps.

No posters announcing this concert were put up anywhere; the Municipal Department concerned allegedly could not find billboard space. This is rather an absurd situation, since announcements of these concerts have been made for years. The resulting poor audience was a depressing influence. A breakdown of the roof over the stage made for a good deal of unwarranted reverberations and did further harm to the hall's already precarious acoustics. Some of the items on the programme belong to the type of music that is usually played at health resorts or week-end establishments and demands a style that the Orchestra does not possess. Too strict treatment of the "Rhapsody in Blue" made it lose some of its charming blueness. Even Frank Pelleg, with all his brilliant technique and sparkling temperament, could not alter this fact. The orchestra played correctly and precisely throughout, but this type of music is not Mr. Freudenthal's province. One has become rather "homesick" for the YMCA Auditorium, which provides a much more suitable venue for the Tuesday Night Concerts.

Y. BOEHM

Abroad

RINA Shoub, the 22-year-old Haifa pianist, gave a recital at the Ben Uri gallery in London recently. The recital was held under the auspices of Mrs. Eliyahu Elath, wife of the Israel Ambassador. It was favourably reported in the Jewish Chronicle. Miss Shoub, who was trained at the Ecole Normale de Musique in Paris, has been invited to give another recital next September.

FRIDAY'S PRESS

Sympathy, Amity with U.S.

ON America's Independence Day, **Ha'aretz** (non-party) emphasizes the lasting character of the great American institutions and lays special stress on the part the U.S. has played in the life of the State of Israel and the Jewish people as a whole.

Sympathy and amity rather than mastery and vassalage have marked relations between the great power and the young state, and it is a relationship that redounds to the honour of the great New World republic.

Herut observes that Israel is not the only country to benefit from America's open-hearted bounty, but that few nations are so grateful to this great power as is the Jewish people. It is for this reason that we are pained all the more by Washington's policy and hope that the sublime human ideals on which the existence of America is based will once again serve as a true guide for its leaders.

Hatzofe (National Religious) deplores the slur cast on the Rabbinate by the Prime Minister in his reply to Rabbi Maimon's plea not to cause a rift among the Jewish people, and adds that the campaign of the orthodox to explain their stand has no political objectives.

Hamodia (World Aguda) writes that the rift is deepening and the entire dispute is beginning distinctly to revolve around the axiom that "Israel is not like all other nations" which it is hoped that the orthodox who have just resigned from the Government are beginning to realize.

Haboker (General Zionist) writes that what matters about the crisis is not whether the orthodox will return to their cabinet seats but how the dispute over the definition of a Jew ends, since until now even the non-religious have recognized the authority of the religious institutions in marriage.

Al Hamishmar (Mapam) writes that the zealots attempting to foist on the nation their definition of who is and who is not a Jew are doing nothing to strengthen Jewish unity and anyone trying to enthrone Rabbinical law through crises and cabinet threats is concerned only with sowing strife and discontent.

Davar (Histadrut) tilts a lance with private initiative and especially with Haboker for criticizing labour initiative in the Negev when it itself is doing nothing.

Visitors' Gallery

Sao Paulo Museum Director Praises Israel's Artists

"ANYWHERE else in the world, the artist is either a slave of the governing power or basically dependent on the generosity of the upper classes. In Israel the artist is free, recognized as a member of the country's aristocracy of the spirit. I was enchanted with Ein Hod, which realizes the ideal milieu for artistic creation with almost Utopian perfection," said Senhor Lourival Gomes Machado of Sao Paulo, a doubly competent expert, as a Professor of Social Science and as Director of his city's Museum of Modern Art.

The Museum being the host of the Sao Paulo Biennale, the conversation naturally turned to the impact of Israel's art on this most important event in international progressive art. "We were deeply impressed," said Senhor Gomes Machado, "with the force and sincerity of Jacob Steinhardt's work, which we felt honoured to honour with an award. I was glad to note that a prize was also given to Steinhardt at this year's Venice Biennale. Then, we loved Castel and, last but really not least, Mordechai Ardon... Israel's only artist of top international stature."

Senhor Gomes Machado has just been to Venice and he considers this year's Israel exhibit at the Biennale there more successful than our contribution to the last Sao Paulo Biennale "...the reason is obvious. The Venice exhibit was not subject to the rule that participants in a Biennale can exhibit again only after five years. This rule, fair though it may be, has begun to restrict the range of Israel's selection seriously."

During his trip to Galilee the professor and connoisseur from Brazil was struck by the fact that the general attitude of Israel to archaeology is "three dimensional." Throughout the world the main aspects of archaeology are science and art. In Israel there is a third, a "sentimental dimension" which makes every Israeli an amateur archaeologist in his own right. "To excavate with such a dedicated labour force must be a true pleasure" he said, "or, sometimes, something of a bother," he added as an afterthought.

"Don't be in such a hurry to create a National Art" Senhor Gomes Machado advises the Israelis, "and please never lose sight of the basic fact that a National Art is not an art that portrays the country's features, but an art that is integrated with the country's mentality. Portinari is a truly Brazilian artist not because he paints Brazilian scenes but because his art is fully suffused with the country's light, colour, atmosphere. Moreover, the "Ecole de Paris" whose influence is so strong in Israel, what is it if not Jewish Diaspora Art with some Spaniards added?"

Award to Steinhardt

THE International Society for Religious Art has awarded Jacob Steinhardt a "Prix d'acquisition" at the Venice Biennale for his recent woodcut, "Jeremiah."

Th. F. M.

Readers' Letters

ISRAEL INDUSTRY

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — As a delegate to the U.J.A. Conference, I have visited a number of places and industrial plants in Israel.

I am amazed at the growth since my first visit to this area in 1936. This is my fourth trip since then. Two years ago, I made a number of investments in Israel industry, aside from the purchase of a considerable amount of State of Israel bonds. One of my investments is in the Dagon Silo, which I believe to be one of the best, and from which I have received six per cent net dividends in American dollars.

I have read the article on the Dagon Silo in your issue of June 27 and am amazed at the seeming lack of support on the part of the authorities, which awarded to other bidders contracts for which this company had submitted lower bids. I understand that applications for a silo in Tel Aviv are now being considered and it seems to me that a company with the best record in the country should receive more consideration than one which has not had such experience.

I am "sold" on Dagon, on my second visit to Israel in the last two-and-a-half years.

Yours, etc.
DR. ILIE BERGER
(Providence, R.I., U.S.A.)
Haifa, June 29.

ASOR MEDALS AND COINS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — I was shocked by the announcement that the Commemorative Medallion can be acquired only by tourists, against payment in dollars.

When, nearly a year ago, as a member of the Prime Minister's Advisory Committee, I proposed that Commemorative Medallions should be issued, aside from the coins, and when, consequently, I submitted the sketch for the medallion JUDEA CAPTA — ISRAEL LIBERATA, which was accepted and has now been carried out "after having been drawn graphically by Mr. Otte Wallish," it was for one clear purpose: to create for the people of Israel, and first of all for their children, a memorial of the great historical events they had witnessed — something which could be treasured and passed on to future generations. I therefore proposed that it be issued in bronze, silver and gold so that it could be acquired at various prices.

But now we seem to have the absurd situation in which, as has been said in public, "tourists and foreigners may buy the Medallion and Israelis may look at it." What can be said to justify this discrimination? That Israelis may buy the Commemorative Coins of IL5 instead of the Medallion? The coins bear only the date of our 10th anniversary; the Medallion, on the other hand, expresses visually, and in symbols understandable to everyone, 2,000 years of Jewish history and the meaning of the two great events at the beginning and the end of this period.

Yours, etc.
LEO KADMAN
Chairman, Israel Numismatic Society
Tel Aviv, June 1.

Asor Committee Replies

Not only has the Asor Committee not failed to take the Israel public into consideration in the issuance of Commemorative Coins and Medallions, but, on the contrary, it has designed several types of medallions for the Israel public and passed them on for experimental minting. To our great regret, these experiments did not turn out well, either from the metallic or from the aesthetic point of view. The models may be seen at the offices of the Asor Committee. We are continuing our experiments and there is no doubt that we shall soon succeed in producing the attractive form of medallion to which the citizens of the State are entitled.

A. MARKUSHEVITZ
Asor Committee Spokesman
Tel Aviv, June.

TELEPHONE BILLS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — We should be grateful to the Treasury's Public Information Officer for his enlightening reply to a complaint about the security stamp on telephone bills (your issue of June 15). But why add insult to injury?

The press statements which appeared some time before April created the impression that telephone bills would be reduced by 10 per cent (aside from the higher local call charge). Only a few citizens read the Official Gazette. We were taken by surprise because the increased stamp surcharge was not given as much publicity as the elimination of *Yahav Magen* (the Defence Tax).

Yours, etc.
K. D.
(Name and Address Supplied)
Haifa, June 18.

ZIONIST RECORD

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — The "Zionist Record" of Johannesburg, South Africa, will celebrate its 50th anniversary in November and will publish a special Golden Jubilee issue.

In this connection we should like to hear from veterans of the South African Zionist Movement now living in Israel who were associated with the journal in earlier years. Reminiscences and photographs would be particularly welcome and should be addressed to the Editor, Zionist Record, P.O. Box 150, Johannesburg.

Yours, etc.
O. GERSHATER
Editor, "Zionist Record"
Johannesburg, June 19.

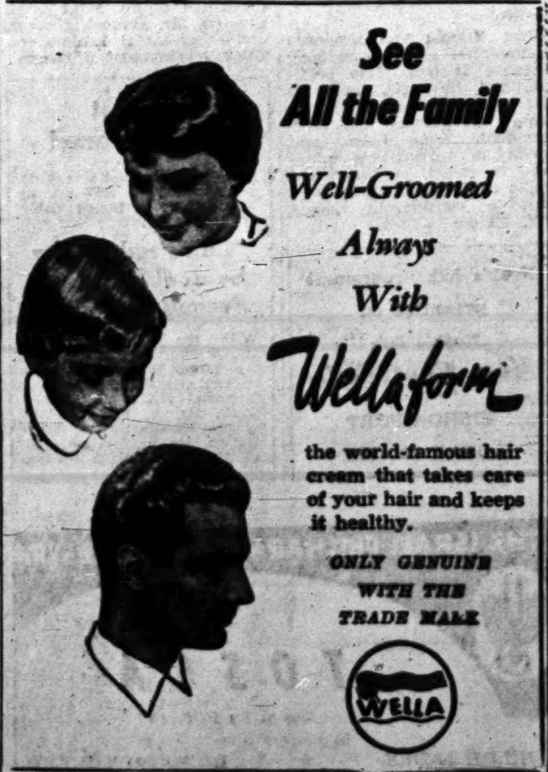
Newsweek
July 7, 1958
STRANGE LEBANON REVOLUTION
Available everywhere

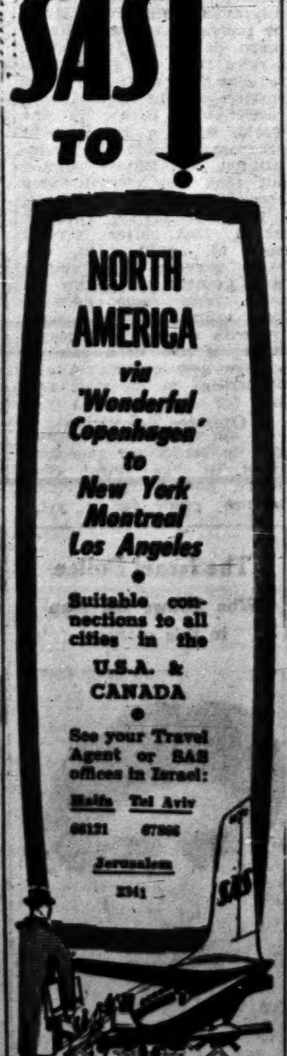
4 well-known artistic troupes in brand new programme
SEA FESTIVAL—
KISHON PORT
July 12—16

THREE PROGRAMMES IN ENGLISH AT HILLEL HOUSE!
Tomorrow, 8.45: "Self-Hatred in Novels by Jewish Writers" — lecture by Meyer Levine, famous playwright and author of the recent best seller "Compulsion."
Wednesday, July 9, 8.45: "Jewish Youth at Universities in the United States" — Symposium of "Hillel" Directors now on study tour in Israel. Question period. Musical Programme by Hillel Directors.
THURSDAY, July 10, 8.45: Illustrated Lecture by Dr. Zeev Vilnai: "The Old City of Jerusalem."

KH
Bank Koschland & Hepner Ltd.
Zuerich 1, Selnau Str. 6
Montreux Branch:
Gran' Rue 96
ALL BANKING TRANSACTIONS

KEREN HAYESOD UNITED ISRAEL APPEAL
together with the
ISRAEL OFFICE, BRITISH ZIONIST FEDERATION
AND THE ASSOCIATION
OF AMERICANS & CANADIANS IN ISRAEL
Invite English-speaking Tourists to an
Afternoon Tea
on Sunday, July 6, at 4.30 p.m. at the Keren Hayesod Hall, 53a Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv, when
Questions on Israel
will be answered by
Dr. MORTON M. BERMAN
Director, Department for English-speaking Countries of Keren Hayesod.


See All the Family Well-Groomed Always With Wellaform
the world-famous hair cream that takes care of your hair and keeps it healthy.
ONLY GENUINE WITH THE TRADE MARK
WELLA


SAS TO
NORTH AMERICA
via 'Wonderful Copenhagen' to New York Montreal Los Angeles
●
Suitable connections to all cities in the U.S.A. & CANADA
●
See your Travel Agent or SAS offices in Israel:
Haifa 66121 Tel Aviv 67866
Jerusalem 2341
SAS SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINES SYSTEM

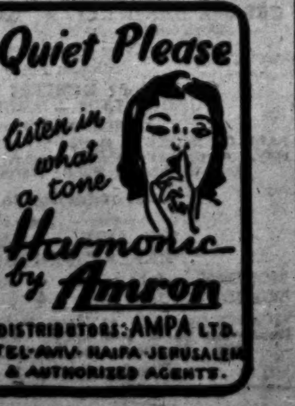
SUNDAY
Start the week right with Megiddo
FILTER No. 1

Quiet Please listen in what a tone it's Harmonic by Amron

Amron RADIO
Our latest model
Harmonic הרמוני

Amron RADIO
6 tubes
— 9 functions
11 Bands
2 loudspeakers — 6" and 8"
A new modern styling Fine veneer — finished wood cabinet
Harmonic הרמוני
Amron RADIO

Amron RADIO
Our latest model
Harmonic הרמוני


Quiet Please listen in what a tone Harmonic by Amron
DISTRIBUTORS: AMPA LTD. TEL-AVIV-HAIFA-JERUSALEM & AUTHORIZED AGENTS.